

NEXT IAS

GS MAINS ADVANCED COURSE 2024

(To be filled by candidate)

TEST CODE : GSMAC2406

Test No. : 06

Name of Candidate: DEEPALI MAHTO Mobile No.Roll No. : GSMACT24A1216 Start Time 3:00 End Time 6:05Date of Examination: 05/09/24 Medium : English Hindi

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
1	10	
2	10	
3	10	
4	10	
5	10	
6	10	
7	10	
8	10	
9	10	
10	10	
TOTAL MARKS - 100		

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
11	15	
12	15	
13	15	
14	15	
15	15	
16	15	
17	15	
18	15	
19	15	
20	15	
TOTAL MARKS - 150		

GRAND TOTAL -/ 250

EVAL CODE: EVAL DATE:

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Immediately on receipt of the QCA booklet, please check that this QCA booklet does not have any misprint or torn or missing pages or items, etc. If so, get it replaced by a fresh QCA booklet.
2. Candidates must mention all relevant details like Name, Email, Roll No, Mobile, etc. in the space allocated.
3. Candidate is expected to attempt all 20 questions within the given timeline.
4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized at the time of admission.
5. Candidates must write answers for the specific question under the respective question itself. Any answer written outside the space allotted may not be given credit.
6. Please write neatly. Avoid illegible writing.
7. Do not write/mark irrelevant matters in the QCAB.

सामान्य निर्देश

1. QCA पुस्तिका प्राप्त होने पर कृपया तुरंत जांच लें कि इस QCA पुस्तिका में कोई पृष्ठ या सामग्री आदि गलत छपी हुई या फटी हुई या गायब तो नहीं है। यदि ऐसा है, तो इसे एक नई QCA पुस्तिका से बदल लें।
2. अभ्यर्थियों को सभी प्रासंगिक विवरण जैसे नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर, मोबाइल नंबर आदि का आवंटित स्थान पर उल्लेख करना होगा।
3. अभ्यर्थियों से अपेक्षा की जाती है कि वह आवंटित समय-सीमा के भीतर ही सभी 20 प्रश्नों के उत्तर-लेखन का प्रयास करें।
4. प्रत्येक उत्तर, प्रवेश के समय चुनी गयी भाषा के माध्यम में ही लिखे जाने चाहिए।
5. अभ्यर्थियों को विशिष्ट प्रश्न के उत्तर संबंधित प्रश्न के नीचे ही लिखने होंगे। आवंटित स्थान के बाहर लिखे गए किसी भी उत्तर को क्रेडिट नहीं दिया जाएगा।
6. कृपया साफ-सुथरा लिखें। अपठनीय लेखन से बचें।
7. QCAB में अप्रासंगिक तथ्यों को न लिखें / न ही चिह्नित करें।

REMARKS:

Student Concerns / Query

1 please critically evaluate and specify the area of improvement as i had less score in gs 2.

2 i.s my handwriting legible

3

Evaluator's Feedback / Response

1

2

3

MARKING SCHEME *

Marks Per Ques	Below Average	Average	Above Average
10 Marks	Below 3.00	3.00 - 3.75	4.00 and above
15 Marks	Below 4.50	4.50 - 5.75	6.00 and above

* Subject to change without prior notice.

IMPORTANT QR CODES



Topper's Copy



Common mistake and Correct Filled QCAB



Copy Scanner App



Next IAS Test Centre Location

MACRO COMMENTS

The Purpose of evaluation@nextias.com is to provide constructive suggestions on 'How to improve Answer Writing and thereby score better marks.

STRENGTHS OF THE CANDIDATE

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT



IMPROVEMENT SUGGESTIONS

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Ans) Zonal council are statutory bodies formed to promote coordination between states and promote development. under state reorganisation Act 1956.

ZONAL COUNCIL AS PROACTIVE PLATFORM

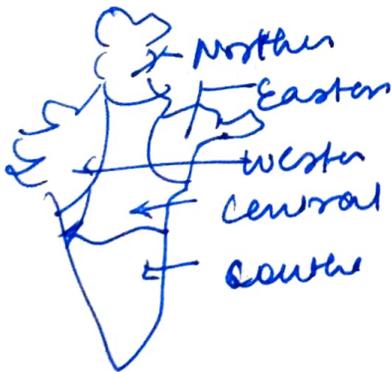


Fig Zonal Council

A) Promote economic development in the northern zone
↳ green revolution

B) control of pollution

in Yamunaganga, Kosi river of Bihar.

C) Infrastructural development

↳ High rail corridor in Peninsular India



(Please do not write anything except the question number in the space)
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 Candidates must not write on this margin

d) Outlook of left wing extremists in the Central zone.

i) use of integrated police operations.

e) Advantages → i) increase coordination between the states

(ii) promote national integrity -

(iii) support cooperative federalism.

CHALLENGES → i) no regular meeting.

(ii) Absence of dedicated staff to handle the challenges.

(iii) No follow up on the suggestion.

WAY FORWARD → Shahome Commission

recommended that the use of Zonal Council to promote proactive democracy

Zonal Council is an essential body to decentralise decision making



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उम्मीदवागी को इस हद्द तक नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Ans 2

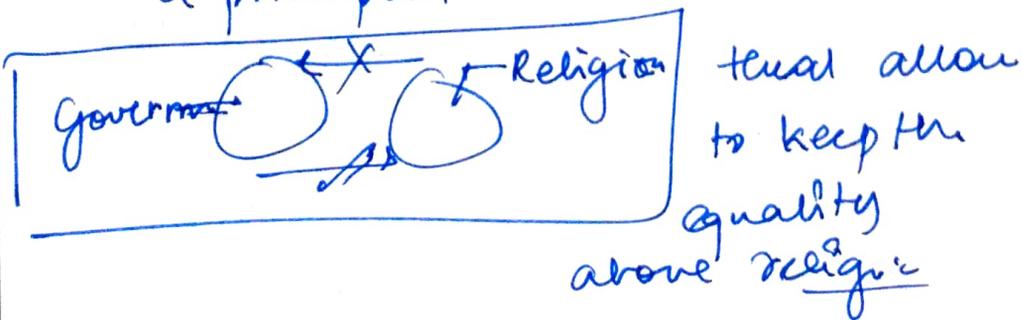
Secularism is explicitly mention in the Preamble and enforced by the rights to religion 25-28 Artic

Secularism is encapsulated in broad concept of equality

i) It protect the right of all to perform, profess and propogate religion with reasonable

restriction → public morality
public order
individual dignit [Artic] 25CA

ii) the Indian legislation makes a principled distanc



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Candidates must not write on this margin

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(iii) it has lead to eradication of practices like - sati
 { promote widow remarriage
 { ropey taluq

(iv) The court in Shirur Mutt case upheld the doctrine of essentiality to judge a

practice
 1) IAD case SC
 beard not an integral component of muslim
 beard integral component of Sikh

(v) promote the dignity and equality of women above the religion.

1) Sabnamal case

(vi) promote justice delivery and reform of personal law -

1) Shayara Bano case - maluta to muslim women

Thus by the Indian constitution uphold the equality and dignity above the Secularism that make Sarva Dharma Sambhar

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प्रयोगकर्ता को इस दस्तावेज़ में कहीं लिखना नहीं चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
इस स्थान में केवल प्रश्न संख्या ही लिखनी है।

Ans 3

Section (8) of the Representation of people act. lays down the principle of disqualification of MP, MLA.

- Section (8)
- (i) use of speech to promote enmity between people
 - (ii) office of profit, disreputation asset, bribery
 - (iii) A person convicted of crime under VAPA,
 - (iv) the conviction term was more than 2 year
 - (v) indulging in crime like Dawary, sari

It is arbitrary → It determines by the term of the offence and not cause to criminalisation

(ii) It has lead of politic

APR report 42% Criminal case 2024



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ii) current provision allowed
those with heinous crime
if term is less than 2 year
to contest election.

Remedies Available

i) the Jolly Thomas case (then)
SC remove the section 8(3)
that enables 3 month window
↓
so they are ^{instantly} disqualified.

ii) they can appeal to the higher
court supreme court (136) Art 132
act as court of appeal

i) faster dissolution of case

ii) can appeal against the
law order and not disqualification
[Rahul Gandhi] case.

thus there is need to reinstate
RPA section 8(4) that allows a 3
month window to appeal against
conviction.

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उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

ANS

Parliamentary structure and structure lays down the position of.

leader of opposition of Lok Sabha

↳ recently Rahul Gandhi elected as Leader of Opposition

SIGNIFICANCE

i) raise issues of importance in the parliament.

↳ NEET paper leak.

ii) act as check and balance on the government power

↳ roll back of lateral entry.

iii) Hold debate, discussion and motion - to make the democracy more vibrant

↳ debates on money bill.

iv) act as shadow cabinet that keeps the government on its toes

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Candidates must not write on this margin

iv) Form consensus with other parties
s) support to government on Bangladesh crisis.

vi) raise the issue of the minority

vii) prevent the centralisation of power

ix) important member of selection committee
CHALLENGES (i) no statutory constitution position

(ii) lack of dedicated cadre
total support in research and investigation

(iii) on the selection committee can only raise dissent.

(iv) minority position.
10% criteria of party

WAY FORWARD - giving LOP as a constitutional position.

(i) Dedicated cadre to supplement their functions.

LOP help the legislature in holding check and balance on the Government - Promote Democracy



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उम्मीदवारों को इस कक्ष में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Ans)

Nani Palkhivala called the preamble as the identity card of the constitution

The core ideal of Preamble

↳ Sovereignty that india is a independent nation can regulate its own function.

(e) can join any association UN, QUAD, BRICS - but law will be made by the legislature.

↳ UNFCCC - 6 World Earth Meet (1992)
↓
WPA-1992 to enforce them.

(i) Socialism :- It follows the welfare & Gandhian form of welfarism
↳ allow the mixed economy
↳ PPP infrastructure

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
 कृपया इस स्थान में केवल सवाल के अंकितक कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस इलाक़े में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
 Candidates must not write on this margin

- i) Article 46 - Welfare state
- ii) 39(A) - legal aid to the people.
- iii) Article 279 with 73(9) AA - local bodies.

ii)

Secularism It follows that all religions are equal and non interference in the government

↳ But follows principles of distance [Article 25-30]

- Protection of minority right
 ↳ National Commission of Minorities

iii) Republic :- the authority comes from the people

- ↳ Article 324 - Election Commission.
- ↳ Delimitation Commission upon the one vote - one value
- ↳ Adult Suffrage. - Political Justice

to people

Effect i) uphold the constitutional morality

ii) preamble is not enforceable on its own (Golaknath case) - but upheld by other statute of Constitution

Thus preamble keeps the spirit of its forefathers alive.

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Ans 6)

103rd Amendment Act was introduced in 2019 to provide the equality of representation to all the people with low socio economic status

Implication

- i) Give reservation under the Act. Article 15(4), 16(4) to the education institute and employment.
- ii) Criteria to be economical was considered for the 1st time.
↳ 8L income of the family.
- iii) In the Ram Singh judgment the upholder that reservation should go beyond the social norm of caste, class.
- iv) Provide equity to people belonging to people ~~with~~ in higher class.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हद्दिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

CHALLENGES

- (i) In the recent judgement the SC kept SC, ST, OBC out of the reservation Against Article 17
- (ii) Breaches the 50% limit of Indira Sawhney judgement.
- (iii) 8L criteria is arbitrary as proposed by the opposit. as 5L is the limit for the income tax can cause inclusion and exclusion errors

WAY FORWARD

- (i) require regular monitoring to promote equity
- (ii) the 8L criteria needs to be revisited.

The 103rd AA allow the equity among the citizen of the country but require monitoring and regulatory mechanism to prevent misdeeds.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टिकोण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

ans 7

Recently the Prime Minister of the country criticised the 'Kendi' culture or freebie. As it challenges the objective of ~~the~~ subsidies.

WELFARE
Freebies have incubated. FREEBIE

- i) rolling out schemes that are not fiscal in nature
 - e) Meri Pyari Behan yojana. (MP)
 - ii) Act as a populist measure
 - e) free bus ride in Karnataka Buses.
 - iii) favours nature of freebie
 - e) DMK distributing television
 - iv) Against the gandhian principle of pay without work
 - e) Kallu Behan yojana (Maharashtra)
- to act as Vote Bank politics

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
 कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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But not all ~~practices~~ welfare measures are freebie

i) promote investment in human development and inclusion
 ↳ PMJDY - financial inclusion of 5-3 cr Indian.

ii) promote safety net for the farm

e) PM KISSAN - ₹6000 in 3 tranches
 or Rythu Bandhu scheme of Jharkhand
 ↳ remove from vicious cycle of poor

iii) support the most vulnerable

section e) Odisha PVTG program. then has improve status of Juaras, Dongoria etc.

WAY FORWARD
 ↳ i) independent bodies to check the more fiscal promise
 ↳ ii) Outcome based rolling of schemes

The aim of the welfare schemes should be to remove its existence and not keep on sustaining it

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्डिकॉपी में
कोई लिखना
ना चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Q. Governance is the governance policy that uses computer, doesn't to promote the delivery of service efficiently, effectively and transparently.

Q) PM-Jan Dhan Yojana, DBI

It promotes efficiency

i) timely distribution of services

Q) ₹ 500 deposits to bank account of PM JDY during COVID

ii) reduce leakage according

to the Niti report. It has saved ₹ 4320 cr

iii) identification of Beneficiaries through Aadhar cards

ACCESSIBILITY

i) m-mobil app allow the service at fingertip.

Q) YONO of SBI



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
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 Candidates must not write on this margin.

→ ii) can be used to transfer money to any remote area
 e) UPI - Bhim APP

Inclusive i) It allow that the treatment can be availed in any place
 e) AABHA card for Ayushman Bharat

ii) MGNREGA remuneration reach all.

iii) Increase in usage by people in rural areas and women

CHALLENGES i) digital divide between the Rural & Urban area.
 69% of mobile phone in Urban -

ii) low digital literacy on 23% of women

iii) leakage of data

1) AADHAR data over the Telegram

iv) digital fraud.

So the government through its policy of aspirational district is reducing the digital divide for efficient delivery

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उत्तरों में
इस स्थान पर
क्या लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Ans 9

India in 21st CE is forging new relation while navigating the old relation to achieve strategic autonomy

NEW MULTILATERAL-
QUAD, I2U2,
AUKUS

- i) it is due to new world order
- ii) shift from bipolar to multipolar

ii) to counter china in economy.
sphere. europa + 1 policy.
iii) promote energy security (I2U2)
and foster free and fair naviga.
(QUAD)

The old world order G77, NAM, DAUO
losing its relevance

i) due to new demand of the nation
1) fighting climate change

(Please do not write anything except the question number in the space provided for writing answers.)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस कृपिय में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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- ii) due to it become ineffectual, to negotiate any tangible outcome.
 - iii) Rise of new power like Economies India, Bangladesh, Vietnam in the supply chain.
 - iv) New technology has emerged
 - 1) AI, ML, social media
 - v) were more concerned about the developed nation G77, Davos
 - vi) New conflict
 - i) Russia-Ukraine
 - ii) Israel Hamas
- inability to find any solution.

WAY FORWARD i) there is a need to restructure the institution

- ii) make it more inclusive and representative
- iii) South Nation.

Thus the restructuring of ideology an vision is require to make the old institution viable for the new time

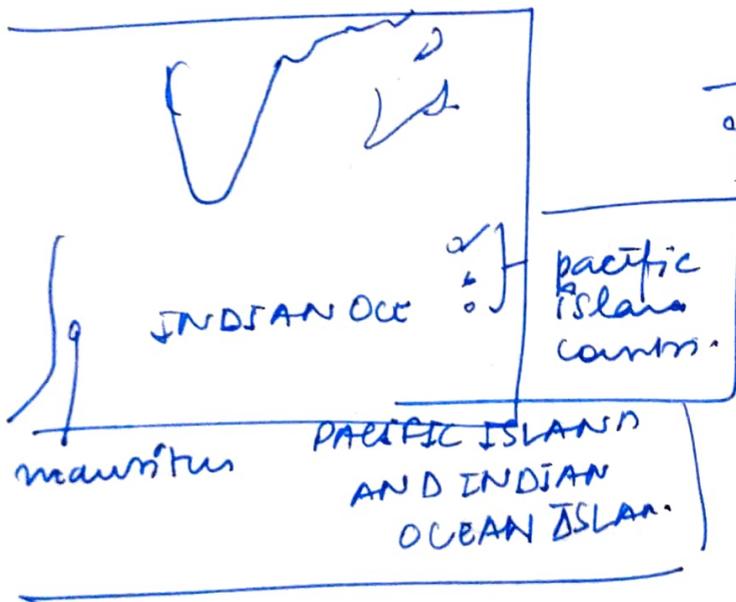


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उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टिकोण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

10] Recently India participated in forums of Indo Pacific Economic Islands Cooperation and Indian Ocean Rim Summit. Both these highlight the importance of island states.



SIGNIFICANCE

i) to maintain free & navigable trade route.

95% of the trade of India happens thru sea

ii) to protect the security of our countries against piracy.

iii) access to critical minerals like Cadmium, Nickel for the semiconductor, solar cell.



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उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टि से नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

iv) to negotiate china's rising power

- 8) Dyrhakti - Chinese Base
- Humbantada - Chinese spy base

v) to promote people to people connectio

- 8) Fiji has population of Indian origin.

vi) to combat the climate change

- 2) IPCC - 13% increase in melt of glaciers

INITIATIVES

- i) Dialogue
 - i) Indian Ocean
 - ii) Colombo meet
 - iii) US led - IPCC to diversify economy

ii) CDRS for disaster resilience - infrastructure.

iii) Humanitarian assistance → hospital on the Pacific Islands

iv) security - SAGAR system initiative response to crisis

thus this islands form the important component of look East policy.



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उम्मीदवारों को
इस शीट पर
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin.

Ans II

Recently the Supreme Court (SC) in its judgement in ADR VS UOI (2024) ~~case~~ struck down the Electoral Bond scheme.

↳ This highlights the issue of electoral funding in the nation.

ELECTORAL FUNDING - CHALLENGE

LEGAL LOOPHOLE

i) there is a limit on the expenditure of the candidate but not on the parties (MCC - of electoral commission)

ii) lack of transparency of the political parties to declare the fund s) the fund source is not revealed.

iii) political inefficiency allow the recognised party to collect.

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उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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fund / ₹20000 in cash
↳ above that in account

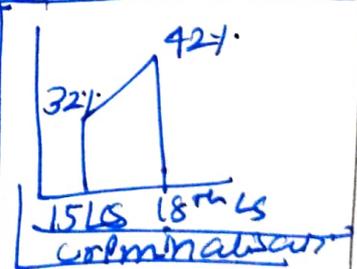
iv) has lead to unethical practices
sweeping in the election

↳ use of alcohol, money distributions

v) Allocation of ticket is based on the money spent

↳ use of money, muscle in democratic process.

↓
criminalization of politics



vi) has promoted the defection of the members

vii) the parties do not come under the RTE

MEASURES REQUIRED

i) voluntary disclosure of the funding

↳ will improve transparency

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उम्मीदवारों को इस अंश में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- ii) Former 'EC' - Mr. Guleshi recommen-
the need of electoral Boora for
collection of fund.
- iii) ARC recommendation of fund
from the 'CFS' - central fund.
- iv) RTI should be extended to the
political parties.

UK MODEL (i) the funding above the
£10,000 should be declar.
(ii) all the funding receive
from the corporate need to
disclose.

USA MODEL (i) open funding of the
parties
↓
promotes the right to know
of the citizen.

Thus there is a need to increase the
transparency in political fundings
to promote & safeguard (Articl 19, 1A)
of the constitution.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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उ

According to prodd Baw the pressure group an organisation that promote their interest through lobbying, public opinion and protest.

PRESSURE GROUP PROMOTION OF SOCIAL SECURITY

i) promote the fundamental right of the citizen

e) Majdoor Shakti Sangathan to promote RTE Act - Article 19

ii) promote the interest of people

e) Bhim Army to safeguard the right of SC and prevent violation, violence against

iii) raise the voice of the people against the arbitrary action

UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस इतिहास में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
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e) Donganya Kond right recognises
over the Niyangiri Hill
(TRIBAL right)

d) collect the data about the
implementation of the scheme.

e) AER report by Prathan - educati-
on of the student of the people worker.

e) Recruit the gig worker right an
being recognise in state

1) Rajasthan publishes the
formation Gig Social Security Act

f) protect the right of women

1) SEWA for the women worker

g) promotion of the safety guard
and protocols

e) implementation of OSHA Act

Thus address the gap

1) through informal mean of
protest, lobbying

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(i) through formal means or litigation

↳ Banluka Mukti Moshke for the Right to Health

(ii) raising awareness among the people → media

↳ e) Amazon mistreatment of its women worker

(iii) raised the safety challenges that women face in the workp. ↳ pay disparity

CHALLENGES (i) they face the higher lobby of corporates

(ii) lack of central pressure group - Fragmentation

(iii) Non recognition by the people & government

Thus there is need to address the challenges of the worker to build a welfare society Article 46

UPSC

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Ans 13

Indian Constitution provides for federal structure of government that allows for devaluation of power and decentralisation of decision making.

FEDRALISM UPHOLDED!

i) In S.R Bommai case (1994) the supreme held that federalism is the basic structure of constitution

ii) Schedule 7 of the constitution allow for division of power of legislature between the Centre and state

iii) 73rd & 74th Amendment Act
(leads to decentralisation of power to the state local bodies)

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कुछ इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस इलाक़े में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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- iv) In Shankar Singh vs State of Punjab the SC held that the governor is bound by the aid and advice of the Council of Ministers (Article 163, 164)
upheld independence
- v) I.R Coelho case the SC upheld that the Governor's decision of presidential order comes under Judicial Review (Article 326)
- vi) Inter State River water dispute to be solved by the laws laid under the Article 162
- vii) In Wadhwa case the SC upheld that the article under the Concurrent List law made by the Centre will be upheld

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प्रश्नोत्तरों का इस स्थान में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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iii) In reasoning section of the article 97(b) the SC upheld that the necessary procedure was not followed.

In case of contentious issue

i) the SC under the original jurisdiction resolves the between the state and centre
(Article 131)

ii) SC look for the procedure followed

iii) In Mehra vs 005 the SC upheld that centre need not follow the GST council mandate

iv) through the action of check and balance

Way FORWARD there is need for collaboration to ensure cooperative federalism regular meetings of inter state council to promote dialogue Federalism is an important component of the constitution and should be upheld.



UPSC

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Ans 19)

Delimitation act state for formation of a body headed by the judge of SC and EC members to delineate the boundaries of the constituency

DELIMITATION COMMISSION

- redraw the boundaries of the constituencies to uphold one vote one value

- (i) need to redraw the boundaries as it has been suspended under the 86th AA
- (ii) 2001 population - increase in population
- (iii) record the change in demography
 → provide for reservation of seat for SC, ST
 → in future for reservation of seat of women (108th AA)

CHALLENGES DUE TO MISREPRESENTATION OF CONSTITUENCY

1) the constitutional mandate of one vote = one value will not be followed



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चाहिए।
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ii) can lead to tension between the
state and north & south

↳ As 50 seats will increase for
the UP, Bihar

↳ But there will be negative
representation of TN, Kerala
↳ (17), (11)
↳ 6

iii) misinterpretation of constituency

a) loss of the equal mandate
of people [SUBSTANTIVE REPRESENTATION]

b) not equal representation in
Lok Sabha & legislative assembly.

c) reservation will not be adequate
given

d) reduce the chance of
[GREY MANDARIN] there
is unfair distribution of
constituencies to achieve "proportionality"

e) increase the gap between the
voter and [MP & MLA] in large
constituencies

f) malappropriation of democracy
efforts on distribution of seats.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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RAMIFICATION OF DELIMITATION COMMISSION

i) Increase tension between the state of south (reduced population)
UP-30 & Kerala 18 seats

ii) Increase in voting power in Lok Sabha to alter our law can cause step motherly treatment to ~~constituent~~ state with less constituency

iii) Inadequate funding as population form one of the component of funding

WAY FORWARD i) according to Pranab Mukherjee there should be increase in seat in Rajya Sabha.

ii) Reform in Rajya Sabha
Domestic criteria → Increase in vote
(similar to US - 2nd chamber)

Thus the delimitation commission promote the equal representation of people in decision making



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प्रश्नों का उत्तर
इस स्थिति में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
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Ans 15]

PLC (Public Interest Litigation) is
the instrument used by the people
to promote justice.

- PEL EFFECT**
- i) promote the voice of people
 - e) Prison reform
 - P.N Bhagwati
 - ii) promote judicial activism
 - e) Migrant crisis
 - iii) has lead to enlarging of Article 21
 - i) Unni Krishnan
 - e) RTE Act
 - ii) Bandrai Mukti Person
 - e) Right to health.
 - iv) promote legal Aid things. promotion of public interest
 - v) has lead to SC / HC to deliver complete justice
 - e) Ushakera guidelines
 - [Police reform (Prakash Singh case)

CAUSED SHIFT FROM CONSTITUTIONAL MATTER TO DAY TO ACTIVITY



Please do not write anything except the question number in the space provided. कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

- i) millions PIL filed.
 - e) against holiday on ~~the~~ Ayazuddin Temple inauguration
- ii) has lead to pendency of cases
 - ↳ 2.3L cases are pending in Supreme court
 - ↳ 4.4 cr overall.
- iii) diversion of time from constitution work to other activities
 - ↳ already there is shortage of judge 25/101 popular.
- iv) used to derail the development project
 - ↳ PIL against Jagannath Temple.
- v) can lead to judicial overreach
 - ↳ liquor ban on the highway.
- vi) challenges in enforcement especially in cases that require structural change



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इस हार्जिन में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
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WAY FORWARD

- 1) Supreme Court released guidelines to reduce frivolous PIL
 - 2) HC should promote the genuine PIL
 - 3) The court should verify the credentials of the petitioner as well as accuracy of the content
 - 4) promote awareness and improve knowledge about ~~the~~ PIL among the people.
 - 5) prioritisation of the PIL that have larger public good
 - 6) Fine should be imposed on the frivolous PIL act as deterrent
 - 7) capacitate builders of the judicial process
- PIL have lead to increase accountability and justice delivered but the misuse should be prevented.

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Ans. 16]

Education is the most powerful tool by which you can change the world.
- NELSON MANDELA

India's higher education needs to align with international standards

(i) according to the skill India Mission only 50% of the citizen are employable

(ii) less than 7% of the population are skilled. compared to 90% of south Korea

(iii) Emergence of new technology AI - can lead to 70% loss in employment (AILO)

(iv) jobless growth of the country (GVA in industrial sector is 18%)

National Education System - 2020 address this challenge



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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
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- i) promote the vocation education in high school
↳ improve the skilling of the demography
- ii) promote coed from class VI to address the rising demand in AI
- iii) promote early education - pre school to develop capability - better outcome
↳ Balancing formula.
- iv) credit based system that allow continuous education. our skills.
↳ multiple exit and multiple course programs
↳ unique student credit repository formation
- v) promote taking up of multiple course - no clear cut rigidity of stream

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उम्मीदवारों को इस कॉलम में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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- CHALLENGES
- (i) according to ASER report 76% of student in 6th std cannot read the basic english solve ma.
 - (ii) lack of awareness about the vocational course / no defined curriculum - lack of teacher & infrastructure.
 - (iii) single credit system will require interoperability between universities.

India can learn from International practice

- (i) use of credit based system to get admission in college
- (ii) Certification system is held important for job (USA)
- (iii) increasing the free education to beyond 14 yrs of age → increase the years in school.

Thus with the help of education India can reap the benefit of demography and achieve SDG-2 Education for all

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस इतिहास में
कोई लिखना
नाहीं
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Agree to Information promote
the right of knowledge of the citizen
under the Right to freedom (RTI).

It is transformative

(i) Increase the accountability
of the public servant

1) include the public offi:
as PM, CM

(ii) have led to uncertainty
of scam

e) 29 scam, coal scam

(iii) empowers the citizen to ask
question

(iv) Improves transparency of the
procedures

(Section 2) promote the
suo moto declaration by
public offices

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हद्द में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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- i) improve the participatory governance - voice to people.
key social audit of MGNREGS
- ii) prevent the corruption in public office - deterrence effca.

CHALLENGES

- i) SYSTEMIC
 - a) non appointment of PTO (public information office)
 - b) ammendment of RTI (2022) reduces the power of RTI
 - c) lack of infrastructure, training of the staff to handle questions

ii) use of Section 8 to not disclose information under RTI

iii) non timely redressal of the RTI - 2.9 L pending RTI in 14 offices

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iv) misuse of RTI - to raise frivolous
complaint - derail the
development process

v) RTI used by PHD student
to collect Data for them.

v) whistleblowers face threat of life
↳ 100 RTI activist lost life

MEASURES (i) According to the 2nd ARC
the official secrecy act Section
8(2) should be rep-

(ii) separate cadre trained in
RTI - training and capacity
building exercises

(iii) Annual report should be presented
to the President to improve
transparency.

RTI is the master key to good governance
hence the challenges need to be
addressed to achieve its goal.

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Ans 15]

Self help group are group of women who have same goal and collect money, invest in entrepreneurship and improve the decision making of women

CHALLENGES OF SHG - IN URBAN

- i) access to cheap credit as there is lack of PAC societies.
- ii) lack of interpersonal bonds that are present in rural areas compare to urban area
- iii) reduce access to community resources that enable them to create - employment.
 - i) lack of public space.
- iv) higher cost of living reduce savings capacities of SHG



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OPPORTUNITY

- (i) SHG in urban area have
access to better technology.
- (ii) end of urban market to see
their good & service.
improve in employment.
- (iii) New employment opportunity
-
- (iv) SHG in Odisha - Maa Janani
took up the task of maintenance
of community toilet - improve
employment
-
- (v) increase the service capacity
of the people

Microfinance is the financial tool
that give to low income household.
{ micro credit
 micro insurance.

below 2-5L income - collateral
free

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

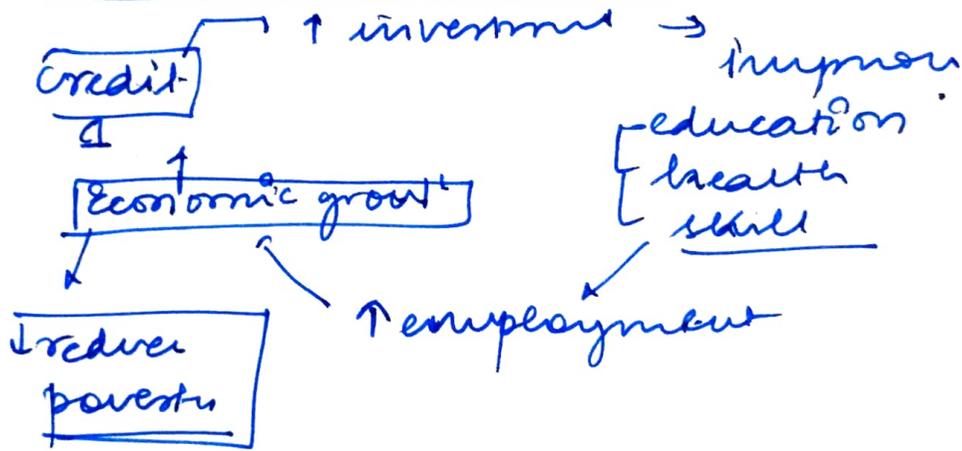
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इस हाथि
नहीं लिख
चाहिए
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It can create employment

(i) setting up a fund that can be used to set up small business.

(ii) improve the human capital (education loan).



④ WAY FORWARD - i) Urban local bodies can have a limit of procurement from the SHG

(ii) promote MUDRA, swanidh scheme to SHG

(iii) improve capacity building of women + skilling technology → SKILL INDIA MISSION

As honorable PM had said that SHG core driver of development of the nation. And we develop with the SHG

UPSC

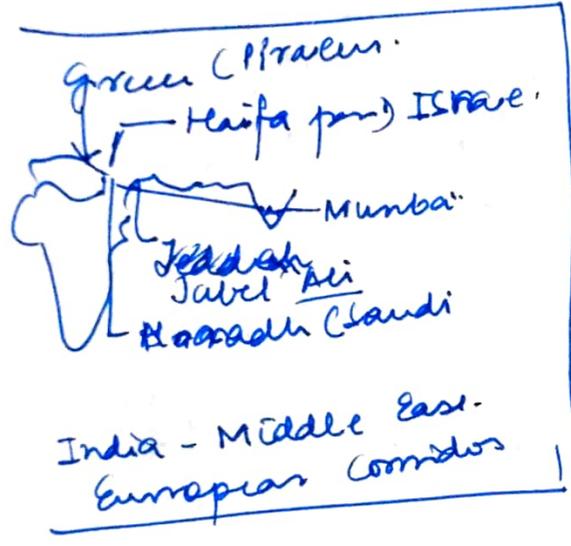
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प्रश्नोत्तरों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Ans 187

In the G20 summit held under the presidency of India - IMEC (India - Middle East European Corridor) was finalized.



SIGNIFICANCE

- i) improve the connectivity between the Asian and European countries.
- ii) reduce time taken for transportation
 - ↳ by 11 days (Mumbai → Piraeus)
- iii) alternative to Suez Canal as 95% of ship pass through the sea route.
- iv) provide energy security of nations. 40% of petrol, natural gas imported from middle east.

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- v) counter the increase China presence in the Western Africa - e) Djibouti
 - vi) promote Partnership with Middle Eastern countries
 ↳ Financial - OPI, FDI in India
 - vii) Access to Market for Indian goods
 e) Bharat Mart in UAE
 - viii) reduce tension in Middle East - improve co-ordination
- CHALLENGES
- i) lack of clarity on funds.
 - ii) increase tension post Israel Hamas

TRANSPORT AND ENERGY INITIATIVE - PRECEDENCE

- i) North South Trade Corridor
 to promote connectivity between Central Asian countries



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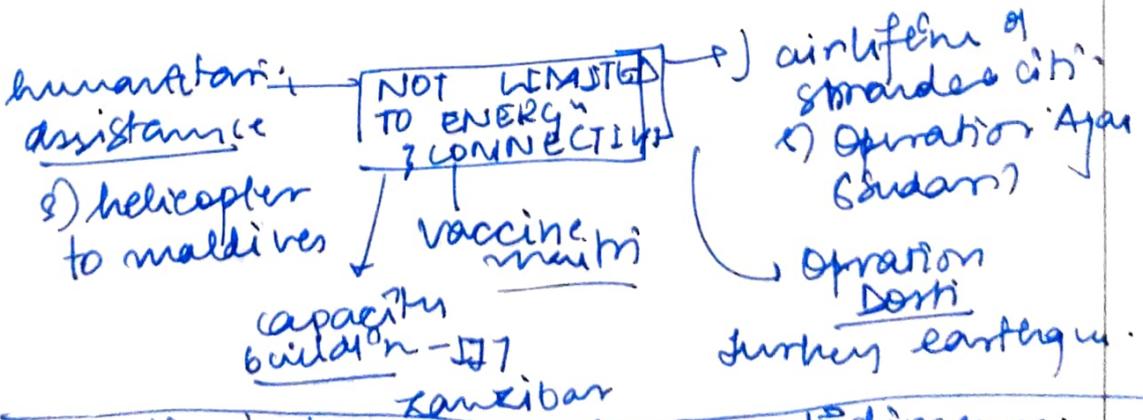
i) In neighbourhood

- a) BBIN to improve logistics in the neighbourin con
- b) Aghora - Agartala railway
- c) Kaladan Multipodal projec
tricity multipodal projec
↳ Act East par.

ii) for energy → i) supply of cheap oil from Russia

- ↳ strategic oil reserve in the UAE
- ↳ one sun one world initiative under International solar alliance.

NEED i) to promote energy security
ii) transition to green energy
iii) safeguard national interest.



Hence the Indian policy is multidimensional that keeps the nation at centre and follows vasudhaiva kutumbakam

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस शीट पर में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Ans 10]

India and Canada have historical partners that have supported each other. issues

Recent challenges

(i) the Canadian author's blaming of India of death of Piggan

(ii) increases in Khalistan activities in Canada
1) burning of national flag

(iii) India accusing Canada of hosting anti national element in govt of freedom of speech.

(iv) immigrant crisis in Canada due to cost of living rise.
↓
Indian hate crime increase.

(v) India accusing of Canada of following appeasement policy to the Sikh minority community

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उम्मीदवारों को इस स्थिति में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

SHARED IDEAL

- i) Economic development - large source of FDI in Indian market.
\$ 2 Billion trade relation
- ii) Historical relation - greatest recipient of foreign aid (during cold war)
- iii) Political relation
 - ↳ Canada support the in Extradition treaty & social security agreement
 - support Indian bid to reform UNSC
- iv) Bilateral trade agreement.
CEPA signed between the nation
- v) Both follow the democratic value
 - a) fundamental right
 - b) protection of right of minority
- vi) Indian Institute of Technology of the Canadian population

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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प्रतिस्पर्धी के इस उत्तर में नही लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

iii) multilateral organisations

x) Glo, enlargement of G7 India as guest.

ix) education : India - Canada.

Education agreement recognises

the Indian degree

↳ berberdi to domestic stud

x) technology

↳ space - ANTREX mission

between ISRO + CESA

WAY FORWARD - i) high level meeting to

counter the threat ?

improve trust build

ii) signing of FTA between the nation

iii) Civil society and track II democracy to foster people to people contact

Hence there is need to build collaboration and cooperation to reduce mistrust through

5S - Samvad
- Shiksha
- Samman
Samrodh - Sabhyog