

# NEXT IAS

## GS MAINS ADVANCED COURSE 2024

(To be filled by candidate)

TEST CODE : GSMAC2405

Test No. : 05

DEEPALI MAHTO

Name of Candidate: ..... Mobile No. ....

Roll No. : GSMACT24A1216 Start Time 8:00 End Time 11:05Date of Examination: 05/09/24 Medium : English  Hindi 

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
1	10	
2	10	
3	10	
4	10	
5	10	
6	10	
7	10	
8	10	
9	10	
10	10	
<b>TOTAL MARKS - 100</b>		

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
11	15	
12	15	
13	15	
14	15	
15	15	
16	15	
17	15	
18	15	
19	15	
20	15	
<b>TOTAL MARKS - 150</b>		

**GRAND TOTAL** - ...../ 250

EVAL CODE: ..... EVAL DATE: .....

### GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Immediately on receipt of the QCA booklet, please check that this QCA booklet does not have any misprint or torn or missing pages or items, etc. If so, get it replaced by a fresh QCA booklet.
2. Candidates must mention all relevant details like Name, Email, Roll No, Mobile, etc. in the space allocated.
3. Candidate is expected to attempt all 20 questions within the given timeline.
4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized at the time of admission.
5. Candidates must write answers for the specific question under the respective question itself. Any answer written outside the space allotted may not be given credit.
6. Please write neatly. Avoid illegible writing.
7. Do not write/mark irrelevant matters in the QCAB.

### सामान्य निर्देश

1. QCA पुस्तिका प्राप्त होने पर कृपया तुरंत जांच लें कि इस QCA पुस्तिका में कोई पृष्ठ या सामग्री आदि गलत छपी हुई या फटी हुई या गायब तो नहीं है। यदि ऐसा है, तो इसे एक नई QCA पुस्तिका से बदल लें।
2. अभ्यर्थियों को सभी प्रासंगिक विवरण जैसे नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर, मोबाइल नंबर आदि का आवंटित स्थान पर उल्लेख करना होगा।
3. अभ्यर्थियों से अपेक्षा की जाती है कि वह आवंटित समय-सीमा के भीतर ही सभी 20 प्रश्नों के उत्तर-लेखन का प्रयास करें।
4. प्रत्येक उत्तर, प्रवेश के समय चुनी गयी भाषा के माध्यम में ही लिखे जाने चाहिए।
5. अभ्यर्थियों को विशिष्ट प्रश्न के उत्तर संबंधित प्रश्न के नीचे ही लिखने होंगे। आवंटित स्थान के बाहर लिखे गए किसी भी उत्तर को क्रेडिट नहीं दिया जाएगा।
6. कृपया साफ-सुथरा लिखें। अपठनीय लेखन से बचें।
7. QCAB में अप्रासंगिक तथ्यों को न लिखें / न ही चिह्नित करें।

REMARKS: .....

**Student Concerns / Query**

**Evaluator's Feedback / Response**

1 **PLEASE CRITICALLY  
EVALUTE AND ADVISE ON  
THE AREAS TO FOCUS**

1 .....

2 **IS MY HANDWRITING LEGIBLE**

2 .....

3 .....

3 .....

**MARKING SCHEME \***

Marks Per Ques	Below Average	Average	Above Average
10 Marks	Below 3.00	3.00 - 3.75	4.00 and above
15 Marks	Below 4.50	4.50 - 5.75	6.00 and above

\* Subject to change without prior notice.

**IMPORTANT QR CODES**



Topper's Copy



Common mistake and Correct Filled QCAB



Copy Scanner App



Next IAS Test Centre Location

**MACRO COMMENTS**

*The Purpose of evaluation@nextias.com is to provide constructive suggestions on 'How to improve Answer Writing and thereby score better marks.*

**STRENGTHS OF THE CANDIDATE**

**AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT**



**IMPROVEMENT SUGGESTIONS**

# UPSC

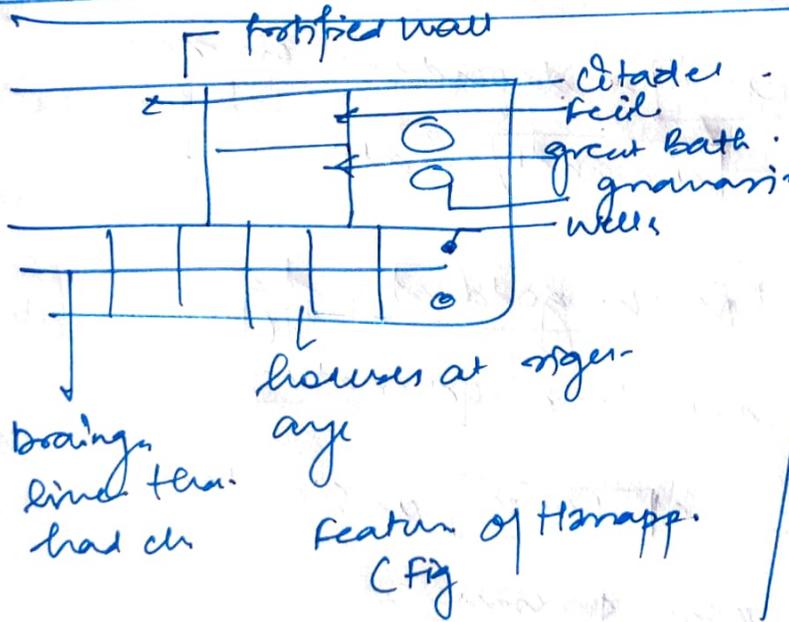
Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए  
Candidates must not write on this margin

Ans)

Harappan civilisation emerged in 2500-1900 BC. It was largest civilisation in Indian Proto History

Urbanisation feature



i) division of the area  
Lower Citadel  
Lower area for town

ii) houses arranged in right angle

planning of the centre

- vii) fortified settlement
- viii) water harvesting system (i) shadani -
- v) are specific for the factors  
1) landlocked for bead trade.
- vi) great bath - show that religious function  
was to happen

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Agriculture played a role

i) production of surplus to then facilitate trade

→ seal found in Mesopotamia are Sumerian.

ii) Food sufficient → dependent on rain and river - channel creation

iii) Religions - Mother goddess figure depict dependence on nature.

iv) Urbanisation of poor as standards of weight were preserved

v) Due to agricultural success in Wheat, barley, ragi - the nutritional status was good  
↓  
longevity.

thus agricultural success post modern period improve the urbanisation in Harappa civilization.

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Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.  
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

Ans 2)

Quit India movement was launched on 1942 post failure of Cripps mission.

1) Avalanche for people's sake

2) PARTICIPATION of diverse sections.

i) student left their institutes, universities and fought for independence

ii) increase women participation.

1) Usha Mehta - ran an underground radio

2) Anura Asif Khan - tool hold of leadership after jail a. prominent leader.

iii) Peasants supported the Quit India movement in large number  
↳ Krishna Mahasabha ↳ Anti zamindar

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d) workers from the industries led their work to hold strike against the

e) Government officials at the lower state level for independence

f) underground activities - e.g. Jharkhand Sahasra Sena - family relief.

g) Muslims provided shelter to the freedom fighters.

CHALLENGES (i) The Muslim League did not join

(ii) Hindu Mahasabha did not join

(iii) The Communist Party did not join.

The diverse state participation & struggle proved that the British rule was coming near to an end.

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Ans 3)

The post WWII scenario which lead to decolonisation process to faster post ~~post peace deal~~ Japan signing surrender agreement

It accelerate process  
ALLIED POWER

(i) Economic hardship on the European nation  
↳ depletion of coffee

(ii) The army become fatigued to fight another war

(iii) new political party of Labour appear in the UK.

## COLONIES IN AFRICA & ASIA

(1) due to increase in anti colonial element

(2) rise of charismatic leader -

↳ M.K. Gandhi, Nelson Mandela.



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)  
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ii) Establishment of UN Council in 1945  
↳ fasten the decolonisation process

iii) Freedom struggle in India, China, Africa - led to decolonisation of the world.

iv) NAM - Bandung Conference 1955  
↳ sovereignty of the nation  
↳ autonomy in foreign relations.  
↳ were upheld.

★

CHALLENGES

i) Cold war started in US - Russia

↳ ii) neo colonisation of African nations.

↳ iii) ethnic clashes in Africa.

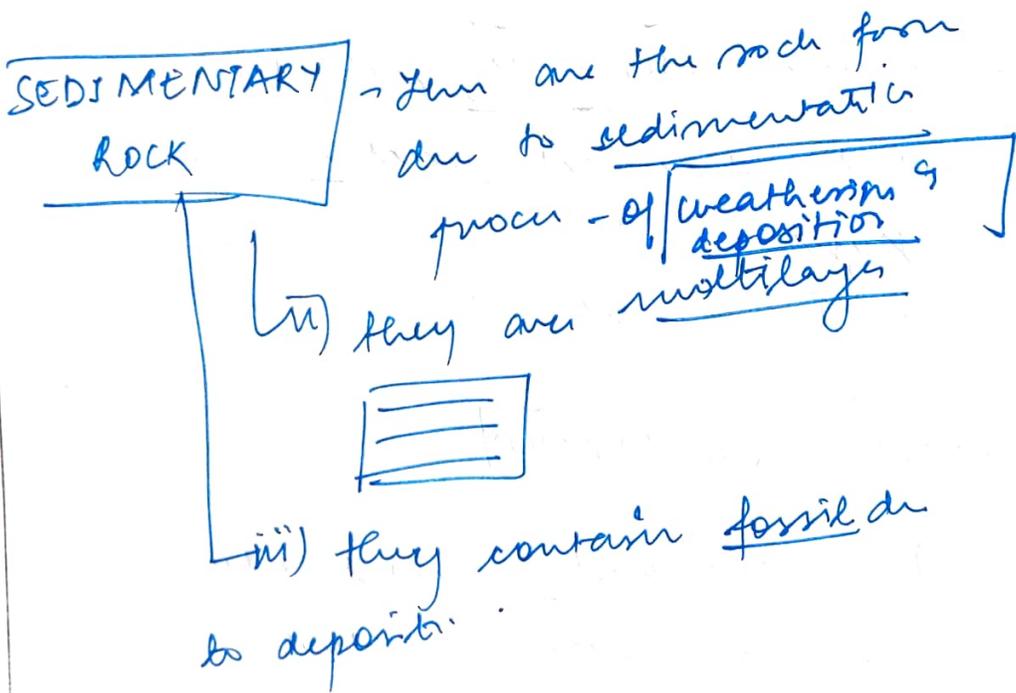
Thus the WWII loss accelerated the process of decolonisation in Asia and Africa.

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नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए।  
Candidates  
must not  
write on this  
margin

4] Rock are substance that contain compact mineral and sediment



**TYPES** (i) organic sedimentary rock form due to organic substance deposition under high pressure and temperature

1) Coal is in Gondwana plain

(ii) Inorganic sedimentary rock these are formed due to

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उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टिकोण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
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7a) Chemical sedimentary rock formed due to multiple weathering and deposition due to action of air, water

e) Sandstone; shale, etc.

b) Chemical sedimentary rock form due to chemical reaction in strata

e) Chert, limestone.

## ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE

i) Energy security - coal produces energy required for other industries

ii) Construction activities like houses

is use of sandstone, limestone

iii) b) sand, gravel - concrete.

glass - Quartz used to make glass

hence the sedimentary rocks help in construction activities and leisure



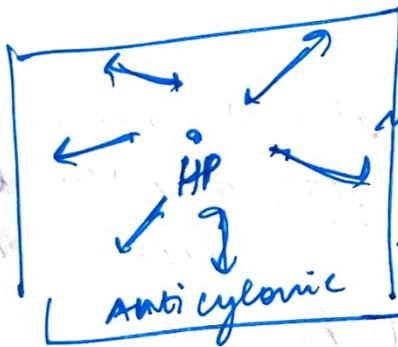
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उम्मीदवारों को इस शीट में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin

Anticyclonic circulation are area of low high pressure that cause convergence of air.

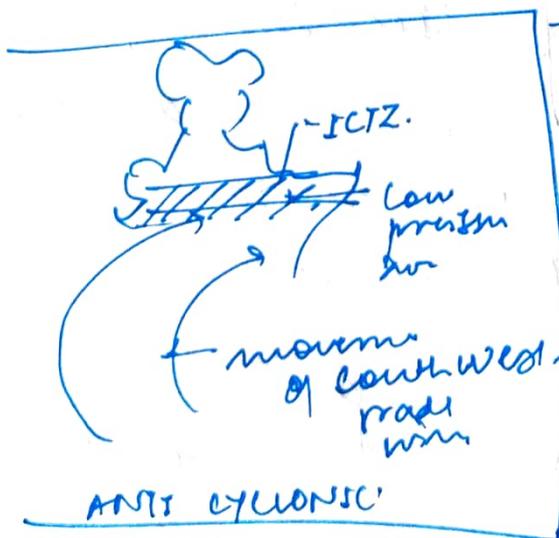
Feature



movement of wind away from the center.  
- causes the change in weather pattern.

## EFFECT ON THE INDIAN SUBCONTINE

2) Summer



- it cause rain in the india subcontine  
- attract the indian ocean diapole

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

- South west monsoon in the subcontinent is affected by the anticyclonic activity

DURING WINTER

due to movement of ITCZ and the high pressure creation due to Tibetan basin

causes movement of westerly winds to the north from W. Europe



EFFECT

- cause rain in Dec-January

increases and supports the agriculture - reduces the temperature and provides relief from cold.

Thus the anticyclonic activity affects the monsoon and precipitation in India



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.)  
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

Ans 5)

Coral bleaching is the process by which the coral lose their symbiotic relationship with Zooxanthellae

CAUSE NATURAL

i) Increase in sea temperature from optimum ( $25-27^\circ$ )

ii) increase in the sea level .  
causes submergence → sunlight could not penetrate the depth

ANTHROPOGENIC

i) pollution of water due to surface runoff

e) sewage waste discharge

ii) Increase in algal bloom due to eutrophication

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Candidates must not write on this margin

- ii) overharvesting of the coral due to broken limestone.
- iv) shoring cultivation effect the coral nodules.
- v) over tourism cause pollution.
- vi) Industrial setup of great barrier reef.

## MEASURE - MARINE PROTECTED AREAS

- i) Conservation of coral prevent ~~anthropogenic~~ human activity.
- ii) controlled tourism.
- iii) technological intervention
  - 1) Biorec in Great MPA to regrow coral.
  - ii) Cryomesh by coral reef initia in Australia barrier reef.

Thus the above steps have helped in reducing the coral bleaching by protected areas.

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Economic corridors are dedicated area of economic growth that promote economic activities due to infrastructure creation as engine of development.

**ROLE OF ECONOMIC CORRIDOR**

(i) Integration of transport facilities  
 → reduce logistic cost  
Gati-Shakti mode

(ii) provide areas for play and play for industries.

(iii) foster development of manufacture.

→ food park, Pharma park.

(iv) access to market - through port, railway, road  
 → Kandala port

(v) create infrastructure for the world  
 → domitory

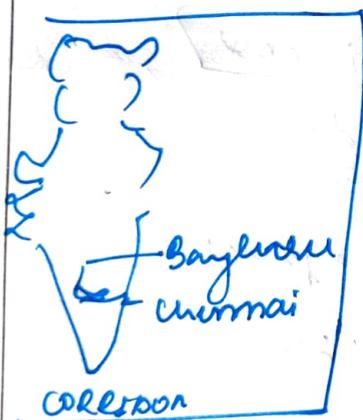
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## Chennai - Bangalore Industrial Corridor

i) connect the two important industrial area - CHENNAI, BANGALURU

ii) development of 3 states. AP, Karnataka and Tamil Nadu



iii) multimodal logistic support  
- Chennai port

iv) provide access to energy, plug & play industrial sites.

v) spillover from IT industries of Bangalore to other manufacturing industries.

vi) promote Automobiles, textiles entrepreneurship

regulatory sandbox

Thus the Industrial Corridor helps in economic growth through collaboration

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Ans 8  
Gender fluid identity is the self assertion and identification of gender from opposite of that of that assigned at birth.

① According to gender fluidity the sexuality is not polar but a spectrum.

## LGBTQIA<sup>+</sup> CHALLENGES

i) Lack of recognition in many countries.  
(e) China, Pakistan, India

ii) prejudices, stereotypes and violence.  
(e) Priyanshu Sharma on youtube - suicide

iii) increased violence against these 'LGBTQIA'  
(e) Indonesia public flogging of gay couples

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iv) lack of legal recourse further deter the people from not indulging in discrimination.

v) low conviction rate in cases against transgenders in India.

vi) economical deprivation 94% of transgenders not have regular employment.

vii) education high low literacy level 54% in transgenders.

viii) Health impact (i) mental health challenges in the community are due to non recognition.  
(ii) high HIV incidence.

WAY FORWARD → constitution Article 21 should be implemented to ensure life with dignity.

(i) yoga-chanta principle of self identification.

Recognition of LGBIQIA+ individuals through sensitisation, legal procedure is essential to protect dignity.

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Q

Regionalism is the love of the region over the national goal leading to fragmentation in society.

## INTERPLAY OF REGIONAL AND NATIONAL IDENTITY

### REGIONALISTIC ELEMENT

- a) fear of domination of majority over minority
- b) linguistic movement of regional dominance against hindi imposition.  
like Marathe name
- c) causes fragmentation of unity.  
( reservation to the local in job.  
( KARNATAKA BILL)
- d) used as tool of politics - rise of regional parties  
( DMK, Shiv, Sena

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e) increase violence against migrant

f) successionalist activities due to assertion of identity  
3) Nagaland

But it has also fuelled

NATIONAL IDENTITY

d) equal division of development to all region

e) shareholder post separation

b) make the minority more representative  
Voice, debate, discussion.

e) foster distributive justice

d) regional development of N.E by DEVINE, vibrant village.

Here the regional development will lead to distributive justice that will curb the challenges of regionalism and promote unity of nation

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इस दृष्टि में  
नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए  
Candidates  
must not  
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margin

India is known for its multilingualism,  
multi-regional, multi-religious and  
multi-ethnic identity. That causes  
it to lead to 'Unity in Diversity'

### VARIOUS CULTURAL AND TRADITIONAL PRACTICES

- 1) Recognition of multiculturalism  
and support their development
- 2) Constitution preamble - equality,  
liberty, secularism.
- 3) Sarva Dharma Samvaad philosophy.  
{ name of all major religions }  
{ celebration of all the festivals }  
from diwali, navratri to ramjaya.  
- principled distance of the  
government

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ii) protection to the ethnic minorities  
 ↳ Article 29-30 - develop and regulate education institutes  
 - [Schedule V, Schedule VI] - autonomy to tribal  
DM JANMAN

iv) linguistic - recognition of language.  
 ↳ Schedule 6 - recognition of languages  
 ↳ classical languages  
 ↳ Shaktiya Akademi to develop, research and propagate linguistic identity

↳ multiple cuisine culture  
 ↳ multiple folk languages, folk songs,  
folk dance -  
 shared history of the nation  
Unit tests,

regionalism ← Challenges → increase in violent  
 communalism ← Challenges → successional movements.

This unity in diversity is India's strength to foster fraternity among the citizen.



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ii)

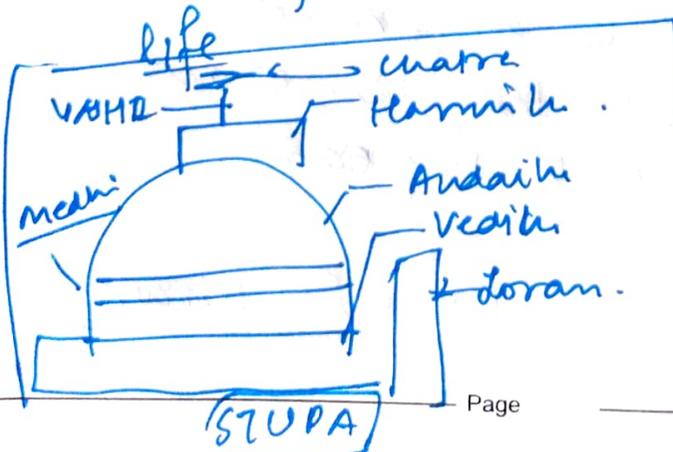
Stupa emerged in pre buddhist time but gained significance post buddhism (6th BCE) emergence.

STUPA } it is an hemispherical design that is made up of stone, clay

SIGNIFICANCE  
It can be of i) Relic stupa then constitute the most remain of Buddha

ii) Object stupa - they have element of object that belonged to Buddha

iii) Commemorative stupa - to commemorate the major event of Buddha.



ART  
- it represents the various event of Buddha life



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- It has stories from Jataka
- represent the Buddhist philosophy

## COMPONENT

- (i) Toran : they were 4 in num  
 all in 4 direction  
 have carving of yakshika  
shalabhanjika  
 e) sandi stupa
- (ii) Andita represent the teaching of Buddha that dharma was constant and removal of. It require abolition of distort
- (iii) Traditshina path : represent the cycle of life and death.
- (iv) Nashti that is axis mundi represent the line of axis around which the earth rotate.
- (v) Chakra represent the Buddhist hierarchy

(to Buddha  
 Dharma  
 Sarvath Jangh

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

- Symbolic - i) use of lotus to show enlightenment
- (ii) elephant to show birth of Buddha
- (iii) empty seat - mahapari nirva of the Budd.
- (iv) Chorma Chakra | life cycle of death → birth

Relevance i) various Buddhist elements were used in cave

- a) Ajanta, Ellora
- (ii) influence of symbolic representation in
- ( temple - Manji  
mural art - lotus )

- v) stupa modified to
- { Indo Greek architecture.  
Sunder Islamic architect.
- ii) Gol Gumbaj.

Thus the architecture of the stupas helped in conveying of message of Buddha for generation to come

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)  
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# UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin

Ans 12

19<sup>th</sup> CE saw socio religious movement also known as India renaissance to counter the social custom.

## DUAL STRUGGLE

### SOCIO CULTURAL ELEMENT

- i) Women upliftment through education
  - ↳ Sanitisation, Phulk, Babaji Banded.
- ii) annihilation of inhuman practice - Raja Ram Mohan Ku. against Sati
  - ↳ gradication of sati.
- iii) Widow remarriage act by the effn of Ishwar Chandra Vidyasag.
- iv) Caste hegemony challenge
  - ↳ Jyotiba Phulk, Teramhan mandali

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नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए  
Candidates  
must not  
write on this  
margin

## COLONIAL DOMINANCE

(i) Through the war 1857 was by  
Ram Lakshmi Bai, Nana Peshwa,  
Kunwar Singh

(ii) Through educated people.  
Brain of wealth theory of Dadabhai  
Nauroji, B.C. Weber.

(iii) Establishment of Indian National  
Congress - 1885

(iv) Lamindan Association to improve  
the representation of Indian in  
Civil services

The Colon Socio cultural movement  
responds to Colonial ideology  
and cultural hegemony

(i) through revival of Indian tradition

D. Dayananda Saraswati establishe  
the 6 Anusang

# UPSC

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that promoted Saradar Dharam

ii) Jnani Vinchandra spoke in Chicago ~~to~~ on Hinduism

iii) promotion of languages over English

↳ Rabindranath Tagore, Balakrishna Chandra Chattopadhyay

iv) Sayyid Ahmed Khan - promote modernity with religion in muslim

v) economy → moving back to Khans over imports go

↳ Swadeshi movement in the 20th CE → Bharat Bhande.  
↳ Swadeshi ship

vi) Indological studies by GOS Ghurye.  
to show the progress of India culture.

Here the socio religion movement helped in containing the nationalist & white man's burden by British

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Ans B

British arrived in India in 1757  
CE with East India Company. But  
post 1757, Battle of Plassey the  
policies took a turn that impacted  
the economy of our nation negatively.

POLICIES OF DE INDUSTRIALISATION  
DUE TO BRITISH

1) From 1757-1815

- this was the stage when the  
Britishers were occupying their  
region
- export of the handicraft goods.  
but due to the monopoly  
of Britishers  
↳ the weaver was exploited  
↳ they form 2-2% of total  
economy of Britain

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)  
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Candidates must not write on this margin.

1) From 1813 - 1800

- Charter Act - reduced the monopoly of mt's.
- laissez faire - entry of other European

- India become - ONE WAY TRADE destination

i) the biggest market of the British finished goods.

ii) raw material export increase.

↳ cotton, grain

iii) cash crop cultivation of indigo, opium.

iv) ruralisation of Indian economy

10) From 1860s onwards

i) Industrial revolution in Britain causes increased market occur.

ii) Revenue system, Rayatwari system → increased pressure of revenue on farms

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)  
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## AFFECT ON LIFE OF ARTISAN

- i) loss of traditional patron due to British control
- ii) deurbanisation of major centres  
1) Surat ship builders
- iii) loss of traditional art and craft of weavers 1) CHITRA, CALICO
- iv) exploitation by moneylenders, gomastha - INDIGO, OPIUM
- v) impoverishment of weaver.

ECONOMY i) causes drain of wealth from India - C.B.C WATERMAN

ii) survivalisation and overdependence on agriculture

iii) famine - 1860-1990 - 2.5 cr people died

iv) decrease in standard of living of people

Thus the British policies lead to exploitation of India. As J. Jayshankar had said that British took away \$45 billion from India.

# UPSC

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प्रश्नों के अतिरिक्त इस स्थान में लिखना नहीं चाहिए।  
Candidate must not write on the margin

147

Local winds are formed due to meteorological and geographical conditions. This effect the local climatic conditions.

Types  
Factors

i) Temperature: The isobaric surfaces cause the wind to rise and cold wind to occupy its place.

ii) Water: leads to formation of sea breeze due to differential cooling and heating of water.

iii) Geographical conditions

a) while on the uphill mountain these winds undergo



adiabatic cooling due to decrease in pressure.

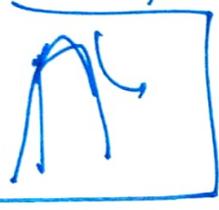
Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ लिखें।

# UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टिकोण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin

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b) on dormant movement leads to kadiabatic heating



↳ Adiabatic leads to melting of ice

iii) difference in pressure system cause the wind to move from high pressure to low pressure

## IMPACT ON WEATHER AND CLIMATE

i) reduces the heat due to distribution of temperature

↳ sea and land breeze during day and night in coastal region - prevent extreme temperature.

↳ Mumbai, Chennai

ii) reduces pollution due to movement of air away from land.

↳ western boundary of the nation



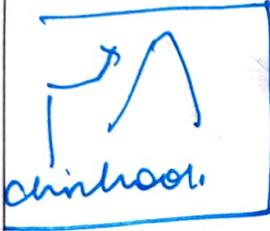
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 Candidate must not write on the margin.

iii) causes melting of snow

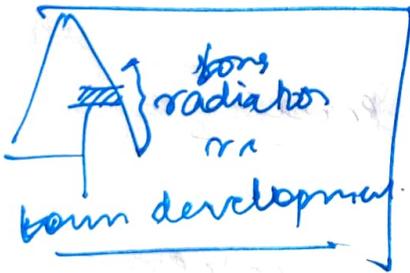


- irrigation to the farm  
 - and reduce extreme climate.

iv) cause orographic rain due to movement of moisture laden wind

1) warm moist air of pacific

v) development of pleasant climate in mid mountain region.



- insulation caused by the release of heat by lava

1) Dargaching, Masson

vi) Desert formation due to dry air. high temperature with 1) desert in sahara

thus the local wind impact the climate, weather as well economy of the region

# UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

Ans)

Recently the cities of Bangalore face the worst water scarcity of the decade.

There has been increase in water scarcities in megacities like Bangalore, Hyderabad.

CAUSE

i) Increase in population of the cities due to IT industry.

1) 4.3 M in 2001 → 12.5 M in 2024 in Bangalore.

ii) encroachment of wetland areas

1) Bangalore lost 85% of its lake due to filling.

iii) lack of proper planning to keep water scarcity and demand in mind.

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin

iv) Climate Change : erratic rain  
and clouds

↳ 64% of rain happens in  
3 months in India.

v) discharge of waste in existing  
ponds, lake - decrease quality  
of water

vi) Heatwave - 2024 was the hottest  
year of decade.

## SOLUTIONS

FOR SUPPLY → increase the wetland  
construction.

↳ prevent its encroachment

- reclamation of the land  
lost

ii) creation of artificial reservoir to  
supply water.

↳ Mumbai has 7 lake that  
supply water to city.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space (प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ लिखें)।

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- (ii) Incorporation of green building code in construction of new buildings
- (a) rain water harvest
- (b) treatment of sewer

(iii) increase the green cover to reduce evaporation and human transpiration

**DEMAND** (i) recycling of water especially in sanitation unit

(ii) Follow the Singapore plan of treatment of waste water reclamation of water with good quality check.

(iii) sponge city initiative to prevent runoff

(iv) smart citizen - that adopt water saving measure.  
s) faucet in place of shower.

(v) Control of water - not to be misused  
regular check of pipes.  
water efficient - agriculture.

Water is essential for human survival.  
So it requires holistic approach to achieve  
SDG-6



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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin

Ans 6

Blue revolution is the agriculture term that facilitate the fisheries and aquaculture industry.

- Blue Revolution
- (i) domestication and cultivation of pisciculture
  - (ii) farming of fish, crab, shellfish
  - (iii) cultivation of seaweeds
  - (iv) It has annual growth rate of 8% and form a major component of export basket.

## CHALLENGE AND HURDLES

- i) Lack of awareness about benefit of pisciculture in hinterland.
- ii) cultural barriers of cultivation or simultaneous grain & fish.

# UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को इस भाग में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin

- (ii) no MSP for fish cultivation.
- (iv) lack of adequate storage facilities for transportation
- (v) low value addition
  - 1) design of fishes, fish pickle, as fish snack.
- (vi) Climate Change → impact on the backbone fisheries of Kerala, due to -
  - ↳ rise in sea level.
  - ↳ drying up of rivers due to heatwa
- (vii) International challenge → WTO on fishery in international trade
  - ↳ conflict with Sri Lanka

## STRATEGIES

- i) Credit support - to the farmer.
  - ↳ PM Kisan yojna extended to the fish cultivator



# UPSC

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मं कृपया इस स्थान में केवल प्रश्न संख्या ही लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हद्दिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(i) Improvements in Richem Infrastructure and storage  
(PM Matsya Sempada) yojana.

to + assistance for storage.

(ii) Quality and Technological Support

(i) MPEDA - support to farmers to check quality - improve exp.

(ii) Technical Assistance

(a) sustainable fishing

(b) steps to collect, harvest and preserve.

(iii) PM-NRLM - assistance to SHG in Karnataka - to develop intensive

agriculture (i) paddy fields - circular nutrient

(iv) International treaties and agreements

(a) Sri Lanka to protect the Indian fisheries.

Thus India has a potential to achieve 10 billion dollar in blue economy but require modern fishing solution.

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Ans) Recently the 2100 MW solar plant in Rajasthan Jodhpur district.

## KEY FACTORS

(i) GOVERNMENT POLICY  
India's mission of COP21 - Paris.  
↳ PANCHAMRIT - 500 GW of energy from renewable sources

ii) promote climate justice through just transition. - 100% electrification.

iii) acquisition of land that is fallow to promote → supply - storage  
↓  
connection to single grid

iv) Demand will rise for energy due to increase in population due to heatwave → cooling requirements has increased.

v) Use of solar energy in other industries like  
- green coal.  
- green steel  
- green hydrogen

## IMPACT

### A) ENVIRONMENT

#### POSITIVE

- reduce dependence on coal
- decarbonisation of industries
- reduce green house gases → CO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>

#### NEGATIVE

- + can lead to clearing of land
- floating solar panels affect the food chain of fishes
- affect Albedo & rainfall

### B) SOCIAL

#### POSITIVE

- i) 100% electrification of home
- ii) promote solar cell usage → reduce dependence on fire wood
- iii) better health impact ↓ COPD, Asthma, etc.

#### NEGATIVE

- i) major change rainfall pattern affect food security
- ii) clearing of land displacement of people

BALANCE BETWEEN EXPANSION  
? BIODIVERSITY ? LOCAL ENVIRONMENT

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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1) Use of existing building to install the solar power panel

i) railway, official building.

ii) Suryaghar mission that promote sustainable solar power plant.

iii) Agrolang farm kushinor: to install solar plant on farm → reduce depend-

on thermal energy.  
iv) Proper planning of areas with the help of environmentalist and scientist

↳ to reduce effect on biodiversity

v) support to other renewable energy source

↳ green hydrogen, nuclear energy, wind energy

thus by taking up the aforementioned step the balance can be maintain between energy security and conservation of nature



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Ans 18]

Social media platform are digital platform that foster interaction between people. divided by bars and sea. like facebook, Instagram, X (Twitter)

## PERPETUATES THE INEQUALITIES AND POWER STRUCTURE

- i) access to the information thru  
big & control of major platform
- ii) use of social media to perpetrate violence
  - a) Christ church attack.
- iii) Increase the communal tension
  - o use of youtube to spread hate
  - o Nupur Sharma speech on prophet.
- iv) reinforces the already existing  
base a) Black racism.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)  
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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Candidates must not write on this margin

v) can be used to monitor the behavior of users  
↳ Cambridge Analytica : in BREXIT poll.

vi) Promote sexism through new technology  
↳ Bulli Bai app - morphs picture of women

vii) Promote racism, cyber bullying and cyber stalking  
↳ hate against the LGBTQ+ group.

## CHALLENGES SOCIAL INEQUALITY AND POWER STRUCTURE

i) access to information has increased  
↳ use of social media to fight deep fake  
↳ Rashmika Mandanna morph

ii) give voice to the voiceless  
↳ #Me too movement

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ii) promote unity and support humanitarian assistance  
of criticism against the war  
 between Russia-Ukraine  
 - humanitarian assistance through crowdfunding - PALESTINE REFUGEE

iii) raise issue of humanitarian crisis  
 ① refugee crisis in Bangladesh.

iv) uphold the UNHCR of right to free speech and indian constitution right Article 19

STILL THE CHALLENGES PREVALENT

- (i) require a intentional collaborative approach to handle hate
- (ii) make the social media a free space.
- (iii) new technology like AI, and deepfakes can reinforce stereotype to perpetuate.

Recently the FB CEO apologised to parents of children who died due to suicide

So a limited regulate social space is required to promote global citizenship

# UPSC

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Candidates must not write on this margin

Ans 15]

According to 2011 census the tribals constitute 8.3% of the population of India

## DIFFERENCE

### TRIBAL

### MAINSTREAM

#### SOCIO CULTURAL

- i) follow the egalitarian principle, respect of elder in marriage kinship - important
- ii) hold the culture as tradition at highest point

- i) show cleavage on basis of religion and caste
- ii) upholds the modernity & rationality at higher pt.

#### WOMEN

- i) more independence treated as equal members - Respect
- ii) gender inequality in cultivation

- i) follow the patriarchy & subjugation of women

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)  
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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i) no down practice  
follow code price

i) practice of down  
ii) higher crime rate against war (NERB Act.)

## NATURE

i) show dependence on nature  
ii) Miyangsi hills  
doyiga kond vs forest

i) exploitation of natural resource  
↓  
high pollution

ii) conservation and sustainable living  
iii) no overexploitation of forest

ii) increased consume and material  
↓  
increased plastic e-waste

## TRIBAL SOCIETY IS MORE PROGRESSIVE

i) equal status of women are non-exploitable  
ii) matrilineal families or 'khan'

ii) life mission already being used by the tribal



उम्मीदवारों को  
इस हार्जिफ में  
नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए।  
Candidates  
must not  
write on this  
margin

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(Please do not  
write anything  
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कृपया इस स्थान  
में प्रश्न संख्या के  
आंकड़ों को  
न लिखें।

iii) overemphasis on cultural bonds  
over material gain  
(Trusteeship model)

iv) customary law - fostered essential  
of conflict and delivery of justice  
o Buddha judge in Naga

## IT IS NOT PROGRESSIVE

1) education only 54% literacy rate.

2) high incidence of malaria,  
malnutrition < 50% HEALTH

3) unemployment and poverty.  
According to Tendulkar report  
(54% - BPL)

WAY AHEAD - follow the tribal parishes  
to support their progne  
on their own lie

cultural interaction to preserve

traditional  
knowledge

tribal  
language

Symbiotic  
relation

Hence a middle path is require to  
protect the tribal culture and mainta  
progne



# UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए  
 Candidates must not write on this margin

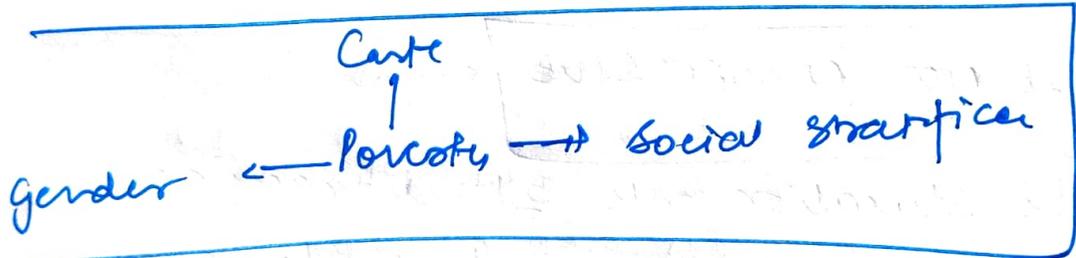
Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
 (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Ans 20]

Of all the forms of inequality poverty is the worst form

- Mahatma Gandhi.

Poverty is inability to fulfill the basic needs and achieve the opportunities and develop capabilities.



It intersects A] CASTE

i) occupational division of labor  
 94% of the saharbaraman are SCs.

ii) low access to assets access to MPI index of Niti

iii) According to THORAT commission

↳ perpetuates unemployment as over 67% likely to get interview call.



# UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

## STEPS Required

i) education - quality improvement  
to all

ii) scholarship schemes to lower  
caste and tribal people -

iii) skill upgradation of women.

↳ Skill India mission

↳ PM Kaushal Vikas Yojana

iv) improve social security

(a) Financial Inclusion

JDY - Bank acc, pension -  
an insurance sch.

v) access to affordable houses  
to give basic amenities to -

poor

(PM-U-Awas Yojana)

So eradication of poverty is  
important to achieve the SDG-1  
zero poverty