

NEXT IAS**GS MAIN ADVANCED COURSE 2024**

(To be filled by candidate)

TEST CODE : GSMAC2402**Test No. : 02**Name of Candidate: **DEEPALI MAHTO** Mobile No Roll No. : **GSMACT24A1216** Start Time **3:00** End Time **6:05**Date of Examination: Medium : English Hindi

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
1	10	
2	10	
3	10	
4	10	
5	10	
6	10	
7	10	
8	10	
9	10	
10	10	
TOTAL MARKS - 100		

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1	10	
2	10	
3	10	
4	10	
5	10	
6	10	
7	10	
8	10	
9	10	
10	10	
TOTAL MARKS - 100		

GRAND TOTAL -/ 250

EVAL CODE: EVAL DTE:

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Immediately on receipt of the QCA booklet, please check that this QCA booklet does not have any misprint or torn or missing pages or items, etc. If so, get it replaced by a fresh QCA booklet.
2. Candidates must mention all relevant details like Name, Email, Roll No, Mobile, etc. in the space allocated.
3. Candidate is expected to attempt all 10 questions within the given timeline.
4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized at the time of admission.
5. Candidates must write answers for the specific question under the respective question itself. Any answer written outside the space allotted may not be given credit.
6. Please write neatly. Avoid illegible writing.
7. Do not write/mark irrelevant matters in the QCAB.

सामान्य निर्देश

1. QCA पुस्तिका प्राप्त होने पर कृपया तुरंत जांच लें कि इस QCA पुस्तिका में कोई पृष्ठ या सामग्री आदि गलत छपी हुई या फटी हुई या गायब तो नहीं है। यदि ऐसा है, तो इसे एक नई QCA पुस्तिका से बदल लें।
2. अभ्यर्थियों को सभी प्रासंगिक विवरण जैसे नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर, मोबाइल नंबर आदि का आवंटित स्थान पर उल्लेख करना होगा।
3. अभ्यर्थियों से अपेक्षा की जाती है कि वह आवंटित समय-सीमा के भीतर ही सभी 20 प्रश्नों के उत्तर-लेखन का प्रयास करें।
4. प्रत्येक उत्तर, प्रवेश के समय चुनी गयी भाषा के माध्यम में ही लिखे जाने चाहिए।
5. अभ्यर्थियों को विशिष्ट प्रश्न के उत्तर संबंधित प्रश्न के नीचे ही लिखने होंगे। आवंटित स्थान के बाहर लिखे गए किसी भी उत्तर को क्रेडिट नहीं दिया जाएगा।
6. कृपया साफ-सुथरा लिखें। अपठनीय लेखन से बचें।
7. QCAB में अप्रासंगिक तथ्यों को न लिखें / न ही चिह्नित करें।

REMARKS:

<u>Student Concerns / Query</u>	<u>Evaluator's Feedback / Response</u>
1	1
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.....
.....
2	2
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.....
.....
3	3
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MARKING SCHEME *

Marks Per Ques	Below Average	Average	Above Average
10 Marks	Below 3.00	3.00 - 3.75	4.00 and above
15 Marks	Below 4.50	4.50 - 5.75	6.00 and above

* Subject to change without prior notice.

IMPORTANT QR CODES

 <p>Topper's Copy</p>	 <p>Common mistake and Correct Filled QCAB</p>
 <p>Copy Scanner App</p>	 <p>Next IAS Test Centre Location</p>

MACRO COMMENTS

The Purpose of evaluation@nextias.com is to provide constructive suggestions on 'How to improve Answer Writing and thereby score better marks.

STRENGTHS OF THE CANDIDATE

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT



IMPROVEMENT SUGGESTIONS

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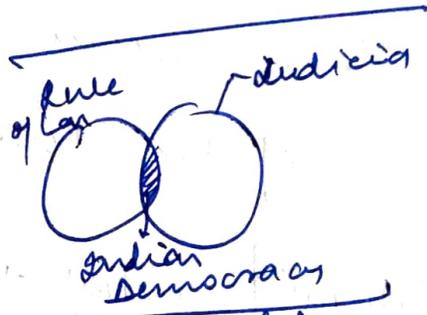
Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्गिण न
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Ans)

Rule of law and Judicial Review
form the backbone of Indian democracy.
and act in synergy

They cannot exist without
each other



Rule of Law → i) Judicial Review upholds
the rule of law. (Article 32)

- ii) prevents the abuse of power by the legislature
- iii) maintain a limit on the amendment
- e) Kesavananda Bharati Case

Judicial Review → it upholds by
(i) rule of law
(ii) as it is equal to every citizen

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
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(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

ii) Under article 226, 32 the judicial review is safeguard

iii) It prevents against tyranny of the legislation.

Judicial Review essential \rightarrow to uphold the democracy - Minority Mill
It Bommai case - uphold the federal structure

ii) Judicial review is an integral part of legislative

It 99th AA was cancelled due to impinging on the separation of power.

iii) keeps a check and balance on the government.

the judicial review promote equality of law and upholds the

golden triangle Article 14, 19, 21 to safeguard the citizen

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

2]

The 69th Amendment Act introduced the unitary government and legislative assembly in new cells.

Power of Governor

Power of Unitary Government

① They derive their power from the Constitution Artic.
153-163

① They derive their power from the Article 239 AA

② They are bound by the advice of council of ministers
Article 143

② He is not bound by the aid and advice of council of ministers.

③ More independent as compared to the Governor

* more independent in functions
↳ appointment of and removal of
- can veto bill
Land, police, order

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- ④ He is constitutional head of the state. He is also administrative.
- ⑤ Has additional power under article 241 ⑥ No such additional power is conferred by the Governor.

This independent to act not in accordance with the COM admin.

- a) has caused power tussle.
- b) reduce the mandate of people elected government.
- c) delay in completion of project.

WAY FORWARD i) coordination between the legislative assembly & the Governor - to facilitate fast decision making.

To play a important role in governance of the state - to uphold the good peace & stability.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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Candidates must not write on this margin

3]

Judiciary acts as the supreme body that upholds the constitution and safeguards public right of freedom of religion.

Supreme Court and various high court have upheld the freedom of religion and navigation.

c) promoting equality in labour case the SC upholds the right to equality Art 14 is superior than Art 21

ii) promoted inclusivity and welfare of vulnerable group.
e.g. Shah Bano case the SC upholds that right and dignity of women against talag C

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिवार्य रूप से लिखें।

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Ans
Q1

used doctrine of essentiality

to judge between conflicting
law [Shirur Mutt Case]

a) upheld wearing of Hurban
by state as it comes under
essential practice.

b) banning of Hijab upheld as it
does not form the essential
condition in Muslim law.

c) upheld the greater good

e) in convent school to maintain
public order and rights of minority
institution - banned Hijab → for uniform

iv) ~~has~~ struck down discriminatory practice

e) triple talaq, sati,

Challenges - overreaching to religion sig.
- no codification of laws.

Judiciary time and again has upheld
the balance between Constitution morality &
Right of Religion

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इस दृष्टिगत में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Please do not
write anything
except the
question number
in this space!
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

Montesquieu envisioned the separation
of power between the organs
of government i.e. Judiciary, Executive
and legislation.

Indian System

American
System

FEDERALISM

① Does not follow
water tight separation
of power between
state - centre
(Quasi + federal)

① Follow strict
separation of
power
↳ true federalism

Judiciary

Indian judiciary
is integrated.

US Judiciary is
separated at centre
and state.

Executive

↳ the executive are
under the check
and balance of
legislative.

President is no-
answerable to
the parliament.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

India is a union of destructible state

USA - Union of indestructible st.

Judiciary - can
under judicial review
check any legislation
but not in
military action

Judiciary is independent
bodies that can
(legislation
military
criminal
Amendment)

Advantages
of check
and balance

i) maintain harmony
between the 3 organs

ii) Judicial review

(Article 13)

ii) uphold the constitution (Article 40)
separation between Judiciary
and executive

iii) the rights of the citizen is
safeguarded.

44th AA - Article 21, 22

Here Check and Balance help in
promotion of vibrant democracies and
prevents concentration of power in one place

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Candidates must not write on this margin

5]

The Gadgil Committee recommended for setting up of 6th Schedule under article 242 CB in Assam, Mizoram, Tripura & Meghalaya

Provision of 6th Schedule

- (i) The president creates the autonomous District
- (ii) The governor has the authority to increase or decrease the Area
- (iii) Autonomous District Council is created that promote culture preservation have legislative, executive and financial autonomy

FUNCTIONS

- (i) Executive - (a) allocation of land
- prevent land alienation
- (ii) promote agricultural progress



(Please do not write anything except the question number in the space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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Candidates must not write on this margin

(v) support the traditional education in children

(vi) development of pehchan, anima husbandan

(vii) Minto Forest Products sale is -
protect

Financial (i) Royalty collect.

(ii) can collect property tax.

(iii) grant in Aid

Judicial (i) traditional customs in

(a) Khasi - Boudhe Ra

(ii) settle dispute regarding land

(iii) manage marriage, divorce,

and inheritance

(d) tribal laws upheld.

CHALLENGES (i) assent of governor for any law requires with

(ii) require satisfaction of COM

(iii) financial challenges.

(iv) Power Struggle

hence to make the 6th schedule more

autonomous to make the tribal custom

preserved (i) SECA and SPA + should devalue

(ii) assent of governor should be given
by advice of JAC

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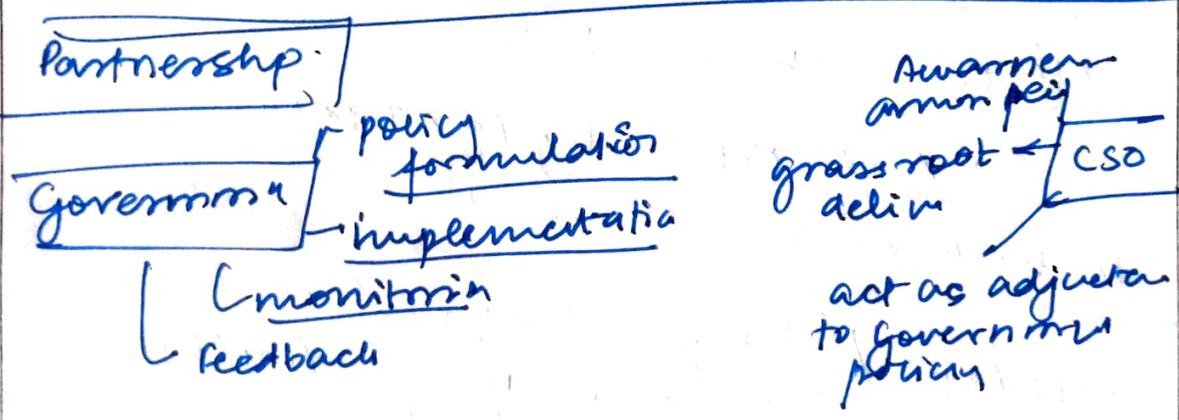
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(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

6)

Civil society organisation is a group of people involved in service delivery and promoting welfare of vulnerable group outside the government framework according to World Bank



CONTRIBUTION

- i) Better understanding of the problem of people
 - ↳ local area knowledge
- (1) Narmada Bachao Andolan to ensure rehabilitation

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

i) Increase awareness about their rights
s) SAMATHA Judges

ii) Improvement in social indicators

- e) Employment generation
- 1) NGO Agreements in tribal areas

Health s) SEARCH NGO in Ghadchiroli district

iii) Policy feedback to check the effective implementation

e) ASER report by PRATHAM to check quality of education.

CHALLENGES i) Regional disparities more located in brother

states
ii) IT report - support anti development activity

iii) CBI - over 10% of CSD are the annual IT sector.

WAY AHEAD i) government support through capacity building
ii) CSR support.

NGO organisation help in effective governance in the country

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin

7]

Sardar Vallabhai Patel called level servant as the steel beam of nation: As they act as link between the government and people.

IMPORTANCE OF LIFE LONG LEARNING

(i) change is the only constant → as the technological change
1) WATSAPP, TELEGRAM

(ii) dynamic nature of problems

2) 2010s - cyber → 2020 - AI
new challenges are emerging.

(iii) promote inclusivity and tolerance

post Nartej Johar case sensitisation of LYBQTIA group

(iv) new laws are coming 2) IPC → BNS
Castigation removal

(Please do not write anything except the question number in the space given for answer in this margin.)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Missor Kamyog

(i) move away from Man Weber
rule based → role based

(ii) instills new capacities and upgrades
of skill → ethical value of empathy.
↳ promotes transparency

(iii) igot platform that promotes the
global best practices

(iv) mid career evaluation of skill
and achievement.

CHALLENGES → complacency among the
civil servant

(ii) require behavioral change on
the part of Bureaucrat

WAY FORWARD → 2nd ARC recommendation
of mid career evaluation

(ii) 360° APAR to check adaptability
of the civil servant

Life long learning of the civil
servant is essential to achieve the
goal of Viksit Bharat @ 2047

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8)

The recently released Multi Dimensional poverty index (MPI) states that 25 cr Indian have come out of poverty

- Improvement in extreme poverty
- (i) 24% → 16% the poor level in the nat.
 - (ii) Improvement in health indicators & reduction in SMR, MMR
 - (iii) literacy rate - 83% (census 2011)
 - (iv) 53 cr people have Jan Dhan acc.

The poverty line

- (i) J.C. Galaghi committee recommen. poverty line on caloric.
- (ii) Pendulkar committee consider
 - (a) income of the people.
 - (b) Expenditure on health & education.
 - (c) state wise different poverty.



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New Poverty line is necessary to

- (i) data based decision making
- (ii) new indicators need to be added
1) Digital literacy
- (iii) more representative
- (iv) women, transgender.

Benefit i) Decision makers are poor planners.

- (ii) Targeted Beneficiary approach
- (iii) reduce the burden on the exchequer
- (iv) helpful in deciding Minimum wage

CHALLENGES i) no uniform criteria for selection of indicators.

- (ii) cumbersome process
- (iii) not able to reach consensus on any committee report.

As Gandhiji had said poverty is the worst form of violence here. Its eradication require new criteria. to combat it and achieve SDG 1

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9) The new global order is seeing new cleavage in the western state in the post COVID world.

DEEPENING OF WESTERN POLITICAL DIVISION

- (i) Brexit by the UK
- (ii) Russia-Ukraine war
- (iii) Israel-Hamas war

- (iv) lack of concern on combating climate change.
- (v) expansion of UNSC and the UN becoming ineffe. in combating of cleavage

IMPACT

- (i) Bipolar world formation with NATO on one side and China-Russia axis on
- (ii) increase cost of living due to supply chain disruption
 - ↳ fuel prices

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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ii) deglobalisation phenomenon
↳ increase in protectionism

e) 6 America First

iv) Humanitarian Crisis → refugee in the Europe and Palestine
↳ loss of life and destruction.

Indian Policy → should follow the

i) Strategic Balance maintain relation with both NATO & Russia

ii) Counter China by supply chain resilience initiative - Australia + Japan

iii) Act as mediator to reduce the conflict

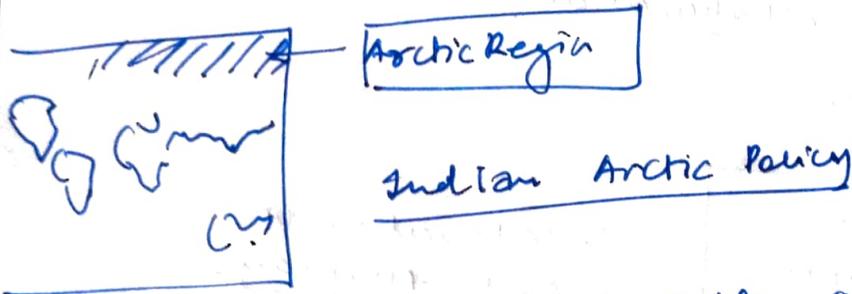
iv) Become the voice of South to protect the interest

v) Collaboration with like minded countries
i) energy security
ii) national security
iii) Financial security
a) NOSTRO, UPS

vi) People lead development
India should follow the 5S Sambhar Salyoga to achieve Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam

10]

Arctic policy of India is based on collaboration and cooperation with the like minded countries.



- a) Science & Technology:- of the arctic region → to study climate change.
- b) Build National Capacity with the collaboration of academia, research and government.
- c) Study the impact of climate change on the ecosystem, weather pattern.
- d) Study linkage between the Himalayas and the Arctic Region.
- e) Rule based arctic policy.

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- f) Increase collaboration with the like minded countries.
- g) Sharing of ideas, technology - and collaboration, among the nation.

COLLABORATION AGREEMENT

- i) collaboration with the Arctic Norway - Arctic Council etc.
- ii) Alignment with the Arctic nation countries
↳ free and secure trade route
- iii) Economic potential due to new mineral discovery.
- iv) collaboration to protect the life - zoonotic diseases

Indian Arctic policy is a symphony between the economy, ecology and diplomacy to build its capacity.

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(1) Article 280 of the constitution states about establishment of finance commission by the President.

Function of Finance Commission

- i) division of the tax pool between the state
- ii) decide the principles of grant in Aid

↳ iii) Measure needed to Augment the consolidated fund 280(3)

Term of Reference of 16th FC

13th FC	→	14th	→	15th FC
31%		42%		41%

Devolution of funds

2) Balance between the equity & equality

s) the southern state collect more and receive less

e) TN 4% - only get 70%
Bihar 1% - get 11%

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चाहिए
Candidates
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write on this
margin

- ii) population of census 2011 as
the new census has not
completed
↳ permitted to state the
complete population with
- iii) Ces & singhary out of the divs
pool. - As centre double its tax
collect.
- iv) GST collection and GST council
are present
- v) Maintaining the Fiscal road
map
↳ FRBM the debt should
be below 40% of the total expense
- vi) centrally sponsored schemes
according to Rishi Debroy
there are more than 400 schemes
that are partially fund
↳ reduces the capacity of
the state to spend

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CAUSE OF ECONOMIC DISPARITY

i) Geographical factors due to extreme location limited employment and revenue generation

e) Uttarakhand

ii) natural calamity e) Bihar - Kosi annual flood - destruction

iii) Freebie culture

↳ lack of prudence by the state to consolidate the fiscal deficit

e) Chattisgarh - OPS

iv) low revenue collection by the local bodies

e) ULB only collect 5% of revenue compared to 80% in China

v) low industrial development and overdependence on agriculture especially in Bihar, Jharkhand

Hence a proper planning of fiscal

resources is required → FRBM act should be implemented in letter & spirit

↳ local bodies capacity building this will be able to counter disparity

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12J

Ethics committee and privilege committee act to maintain efficiency of Parliament and prevent any unethical activities.

Ethics committee

Privilege Committee

①

It has 15 members in the Lok Sabha and 9 members in the Rajya Sabha

It has 15 members in Lok Sabha and 10 members in Rajya Sabha

i) It is responsible for maintenance of the Code of ethics of the members

i) It is responsible for the upkeep of the privileges in Article 105 of the constitution

Working

It looks into the case of breach by the members of MP's

Working

It looks into case brought by both the MP and outside

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में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

4) Speaker can also
report any case
to the committee

5) The can only
take up case
of misconduct by
the MP

4) The committee
submits its report
to the speaker

5) The can take
up cases both the
MP and outside
for breach of
misconduct.

This committee comprises - each
other

4) cases of misconduct of MP can
be referred to both ethics
committee and privilege
committee

5) The rules of conduct are codified
of conduct of Business is applica.
to both the committee.



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उम्मीदवारों को इस दफ्तर में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

iii) Both upheld the smooth functioning of the parliament

iv) Both establish the accountability of the parliamentary members
e) Manu Maitra case

✓

Challenges (i) Definition of misconduct is not clear

(ii) Conflict with the constitutional principle like equality before law

(iii) legislature disqualification legislation against separation of power.

WAY FORWARD (i) independent body

to judge cases as to maintain neutrality
(ii) strengthen transparency in decision making - right to appeal

Both the committee are essential to maintain the standards of ethics in the government & parliament

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उम्मीदवारों को इस शीट पर नही लिखना चाहिए।
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इस स्थान पर केवल प्रश्न संख्या ही लिखनी है।

13

Every Judge is an activist
either at forward gear or at
back seat

↳ Justice Krishna Iyer.

The Articles 13, 32, and 226 give
the judiciary to pronounce effective
judgements.

evolving role of Judiciary → Kesavanand Bharati
Case - Basic Structure
doctrin.

(i) uphold the complete justice
under Article 142

↳ dignitific the election officer
in Chandigarh local body elect.

(ii) Salu suo moto cognizance in
important law

↳ to promote social justice

(e) suo moto - case of migrant
crisis during COVID-19

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ii) safeguard the dignity of women

3) Bharani Devi case - selection of fishbake guidelines.

- look up Kolhata rape case and human right violation in Manipu

iv) promote Inclusivity through smucker down Article 374 in Narve John case

v) promote efficient governance & police reform in Prakash Singh case

vi) Prison reform by Justice D.N. Bagwati

vii) protect the separation of power & smucker down NJAE - 99th AA

viii) Timely Justice delivered in Hussainare Khatoon

UPSC

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

ix) Uphold the environmental safeguards
↳ Rajmangal judgment - right of birds
recognition

CHALLENGE i) thin line between actives and overreach

ii) can cause disruption of legislative process & process.

iii) ineffective judgement that hampers economy
↳ barricade of liquor shop along highway

iv) Delay in justice delivery : increase in PIL to be filed
↳ 4-2 or cases are pending.

WAY FORWARD i) balance between th overreach & actives

ii) practice restrain
iii) increase accountability of the judges

Judicial activism has helped in keeping the democracy alive by judgmen
like Kesavanand Bharati, Minerva Mills etc

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
 कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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164

The recent defection in political parties like Shiv Sena & NCP highlight the importance of internal democracy in the party.

IMPACT OF INTERNAL DEMOCRACY

- i) uphold the constitution of the party - vision
- ii) make an effective platform for discussion deliberation and reduce conflict
- iii) promote the trust of the party members inter high comm.
- iv) Regular election that facilitates the people to rise in rank

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- vi] prevent cases of defection and promote uniform decision making
- vii] effective audit of finance
- viii] increase the legitimacy of the decision taken
- ix] increase accountability of the party members

CHALLENGES

- i) most of the political parties are dynastical in nature
e.g) congress, SP,
- ii) lack of transparency in selection and election of high committee members
- iii) control of power and finance in few
- iv) criminalisation of politics
LADR report 427 MP have cases against them
- v] social distribution on the basis of winnability

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vi) low participation of women

WAY FORWARD

- i) Election Commission under the Representation of People Act 1951 - regular conduction of electi^on.
- ii) Follow the German model that give political party constitutional status.
- iii) Increasing the power of EC under section 29 to recognise a political party.
- iv) Bringing the political parties under the purview of RTE.

Political parties are important in maintaining democracy so, it is essential that they maintain democracy internally.



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15

National human rights commission
is a statutory body formed under the
Human right protect Act.

Role of NHRC

- i) it can take up cases of human rights violation
- ii) manipulate case
- iii) visit the prison
- iv) can interfere in the judicial proceedings
- v) can recommend compensation to the victim
- vi) raise awareness about the safeguard of the human rights
- vii) to review the constitution and other legal safeguard for the protection of human rights.

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उम्मीदवारों को इस प्रांगण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Mandate of NHRC

- i) It is headed by chairman that is either working justice of SC or retired CJI of SC.
- ii) increase in members to 5
- iii) ^{ex officio} ~~two~~ chairperson of NHRC, NCST, NCWC, NCPCR & NCBC
- iv) thus are appointed by committee consisting of PM, LoP (Chairman), LoC (Rajya Sabha), Speaker of Loka Sabha, Deputy Speaker (Chairman of Rajya Sabha) and MHA.

Current functioning

- i) The functioning has been criticized by International Human Rights Commission due to lack of transparency

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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CHALLENGES ON NHRC

- i) non representation of LGBTQIT, women
- ii) only advisory nature of the committee
- iii) conflict of interest due to investigation by the police
- iv) lack of transparency in function of the body
- v) dependent on other organisations
lack of own infrastructure and manpower.
- vi) in major cases no action taken
a) VAPA, APDA violat.

WAY FORWARD → i) own cadre of officers and infrastructure

- ii) the compensation should be binding
- iii) more proactive role in HOK violation.

NHRC is an important body that can protect human inalienable rights.

And achieve Sarve Bhavantu Niyamaya



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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

16)

Inaccessibility to health is the
worst form of crime upon
mankind

— NELSON MANDELA

Persistent inequality leads to
achieve Universal health cover

Role of the Public Sector

i) Accessibility to health care
by construction of PHC in
rural area and hospital in
district

ii) Affordability: access to cheap
or affordable health care

ABHA card to the
people.

iii) Awareness: raise awareness
about the health challenges

iv) TB, Dengue in the
public sphere

Anganwadi workers to monitor
the malnutrition level



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उम्मीदवारों को
इस दृष्टिगत से
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
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iv] Quality of the service to the
people

PRIVATE SECTOR ROLE

i) It augments the functioning of
the public sector. - infrastructure

ii) highest investment in health research → improve the life of
people

↳ Serum Institute - COVID vaccine

iii) promote the primary health
care to reduce dependence on
secondary health care

iv) expertise in special care
↳ 80% of the doctors work in
private sector.

v] Quality service care and
timely delivery

vi] support the economy
↳ health tourism \$9 Billion
industry

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CHALLENGES

- i) lack of collaboration between the two sectors
- ii) rural urban divide + 40% of private hospital in urban area
- iii) lack of adequate infrastructure.
 - ↳ PHC lack of basic equip^{ts} & medicines
- iv) lack of incentive to private sector to work in the rural area

WAY FORWARD

- i) promote social security net by empanelling more hospitals
- ii) incentives to private clinics and hospitals - tax relief.
- iii) promote PPP mode of hospital

These above steps will help in achieving SDG-3 access to health to people.

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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

sustainable development goal aim
at achieving & inclusive development
socially and economically. This
requires the participation of local
Bodi

PANCHAYAT AS CATALYST

↳ They established under the 73rd AA
aim at decentralising the government
and increasing participation at
local level.

- 1] BDG - 2000 - zero hunger.
- (i) they recognise the
beneficiaries for NFS-2013
 - (ii) social audit of the PDS scheme
by the local people
↳ Odisha social audit
reduces the leakage



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SDG -2 - ~~zero~~ No Poverty

- i) implementation of scheme like MGRNREGA - 100 day fixed employment
- ii) support the local group - SHG then increases employment
- iii) creation of socially economic caste cur

SDG 3-4 - Good health care and education

i) through Anganwadis, AASHA women - improve the health

status
ii) POSHAN 2.0 to fight hunger, malnutrition

iii) COVID-19 assistance

SDG-5 Gender Equality - 243J reserve

1/3 of the seat for the women promote

empowerment.

- DAY-NRLM - SHG in Chattisgarh
increase income.

4) Kudambashra - empowered the women 13% representation in LG & MLA

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SDG 6-7 - access to clean water and energy

i) swachh Bharat Aahy - an Ujwa yojana → identification of Beneficiaries

→ ii) watershed management - Amrit Sarovar

Panchayati bodies i) help in better implementation of schemes

ii) representation of SC, ST, OBC

iii) monitoring of fund flows
social audit

iv) Bottom up approach that

has improved the SDG status

v) NETI Aayog - Aspirational Districts
to foster collaboration and cooperation.

CHALLENGES - i) no regular elections
c. 50% of CB have no elections

ii) no devaluation of functionaries
in 11/24 states

iii) lack of local tax collection as
source of income

hence the above challenges need to

be addressed to achieve Sabka Saath Sabka Vikaas



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उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
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15) POSCO Act was introduced in 2019 to protect the children from sexual assault and harassment.

IMPLICATION i) protect the child from sexual abuse (Syn of ag)

ii) guide parental law

iii) fast track court to timely solve the disputes

iv) procedure for rehabilitation and psychological support to the child.

v) puts the onus of proving innocence on the accused

vi) involves child friendly mechanism of recording the statement in presence of person support.

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नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
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- vii) Has increased awareness about
the sexual assault.
↳ education of child about
the safe touch bad touch.

ROLE IN ANALYSING THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK

i) protect the well being of child
and dignity under article 21

ii) fast track court to complete
cases in time limited frame
of 3 months

iii) protect the identity of the
victim and reputation of such
crime

↳ transforming the police station
to become more friendly

↳ Jalgaon - Model police station

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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को
इस स्थान पर
कोई लिखना
नाहिका
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(v) Child pornography has been made
the new offence.

CHALLENGES

i) vague judgement: non penetrative
not consider sexual assault.
(Nagpur HC)

ii) Use as a tool against the

teenage law (39% of people < 18 yr.)
of age had sexual relation - NFHS-5

iii) against natural justice of
innocent until proven guilty.

iv) leakage of identity of the ~~victim~~
victim

v) inadequate access to infrastructure
and staff

The POCSO law was a watershed
movement in Indian judicial system
to protect the right of children from
heinous crime.

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कृपया इस स्थान
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अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

19)

India and USA are known as
the largest democracy and smallest
democracy respectively in the world.

HUMAN RIGHT ISSUE

USA has flagged various human-
right violation.

- i) delay in handling of the
Manipal case
- ii) attack on minority or
increase in conflict.
- iii) CSO organisation have been
targetted according to USA

DEMOCRATIC VALUE

- i) recent said in BBC news chan.
- ii) low press freedom index

UPSC

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(ii) state directive to social media

(iv) increase in use of deep fake and misinformation to target group

v) ban on internet in Jammu and Kashmir

AFFECT ON BILATERAL RELATION

(i) increasing apprehension in USA over killing of Waizer in Canada - USA legislation criticism India

(ii) participation in Democracy Summit to increase dialogue

(iii) H1B1 visa issue

(iv) sanction imposed by USA like CATSAA

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ways to tackle this issue

- i) India set up a review committee to look into allegations
 - i) promote rust building exercises
 - ii) engagement in other field.
- ii) Technology & ICET to support and foster technological growth
 - i) climate change initiative build green energy
 - ii) partnership in MSP to gain access to critical min
- iii) people to people ties enhance through soft power as Indian diaspora is major & diapers.

As Atal Bihari Vajpayee ji had said that India and USA are traditional partners. So this apprehension need to be solved

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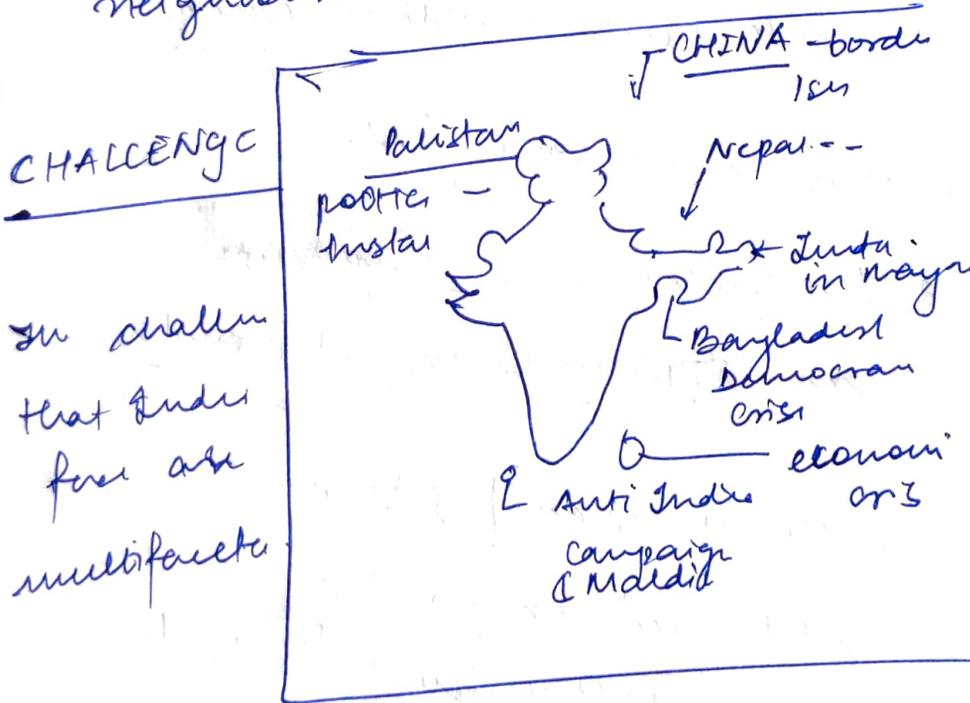
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20)

India faces with the dilemma of raising global power with ~~an~~ increase in threats in the neighbourhood.



the challenges that India face are multifaceted.

- i) Security issue
- due to spillover effect of regional crisis.
 - leading to insurgency movement in India - **Manipur Crisis**
 - Refugee Crisis

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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- (i) trafficking of drugs due to location near the golden triangle & golden crescent.
- (ii) State sponsored terrorism by Pakistan
Increase in terrorist attacks in Jammu Kashmir.
- (iii) Anti India sentiment in
C. Maldives - due to change in political parties
C. Bangladesh - India out campaign.

GLOBAL RISE

- (i) entry into the G7 club as observation menu
- (ii) Role of South in international forum
- (iii) 9th largest economy
- (iv) countries looking up to India to act as mediator / Israel - Hamas / Russia - Ukraine war

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

India can handle these challenge

1) collaboration with five countries

a) through dialogue - high committee meeti-

e) inviting them to swearing in ceremony

b) development diplomacies

a) BBIN, Kalhadan multilateral project

- buying of the excess HEP

c) soft diplomacies

- workers visa program

- access to health tourism

- education support

- Buddha circuit

d) engagement through multilateral institution 1) BIMSTEC

ii) people-2-people contact

India has been following the neighbourhood policy to maintain relation with neighbour