

NEXT IAS**Ethics Enhancer Test 2024**

(To be filled by candidate)

TEST CODE : EE2402**Test No. : 02**Name of Candidate:DEEPALI MAHTO..... Mobile No.Roll No. : GSMACT24A1216..... Start Time 12:00..... End Time 3:00.....Date of Examination: 06/09/24..... Medium : English Hindi

| Q. No. | Maximum Marks | Marks Obtained |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1.(a) | 10 | |
| 1.(b) | 10 | |
| 2.(a) | 10 | |
| 2.(b) | 10 | |
| 3.(a) | 10 | |
| 3.(b) | 10 | |
| 4.(a) | 10 | |
| 4.(b) | 10 | |
| 5.(a) | 10 | |
| 5.(b) | 10 | |
| TOTAL MARKS - 100 | | |

| Q. No. | Maximum Marks | Marks Obtained |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 6.(a) | 10 | |
| 6.(b) | 10 | |
| 6.(c) | 10 | |
| 7. | 20 | |
| 8. | 20 | |
| 9. | 20 | |
| 10. | 20 | |
| 11. | 20 | |
| 12. | 20 | |
| TOTAL MARKS - 150 | | |

GRAND TOTAL -/ 250

EVAL CODE: EVAL DATE:

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- Immediately on receipt of the QCA booklet, please check that this QCA booklet does not have any misprint or torn or missing pages or items, etc. If so, get it replaced by a fresh QCA booklet.
- Candidates must mention all relevant details like Name, Email, Roll No, Mobile, etc. in the space allocated.
- Candidate is expected to attempt all 12 questions within the given timeline.
- Answers must be written in the medium authorized at the time of admission.
- Candidates must write answers for the specific question under the respective question itself. Any answer written outside the space allotted may not be given credit.
- Please write neatly. Avoid illegible writing.
- Do not write/mark irrelevant matters in the QCAB.

सामान्य निर्देश

- QCA पुस्तिका प्राप्त होने पर कृपया तुरंत जांच लें कि इस QCA पुस्तिका में कोई पृष्ठ या सामग्री आदि गलत छपी हुई या फटी हुई या गायब तो नहीं है। यदि ऐसा है, तो इसे एक नई QCA पुस्तिका से बदल लें।
- अभ्यर्थियों को सभी प्रासंगिक विवरण जैसे नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर, मोबाइल नंबर आदि का आवंटित स्थान पर उल्लेख करना होगा।
- अभ्यर्थियों से अपेक्षा की जाती है कि वह आवंटित समय-सीमा के भीतर ही सभी 12 प्रश्नों के उत्तर-लेखन का प्रयास करें।
- प्रत्येक उत्तर, प्रवेश के समय चुनी गयी भाषा के माध्यम में ही लिखे जाने चाहिए।
- अभ्यर्थियों को विशिष्ट प्रश्न के उत्तर संबंधित प्रश्न के नीचे ही लिखने होंगे। आवंटित स्थान के बाहर लिखे गए किसी भी उत्तर को क्रेडिट नहीं दिया जाएगा।
- कृपया साफ-सुथरा लिखें। अपठनीय लेखन से बचें।
- QCAB में अप्रासंगिक तथ्यों को न लिखें / न ही चिह्नित करें।

REMARKS:

Student Concerns / Query

1 PLEASE CRITICALLY EVALUATE AND POINT THE AREAS THAT NEED IMPROVEMENT. THANK YOU

2

3

Evaluator's Feedback / Response

1

2

3

MARKING SCHEME *

| Marks Per Ques | Below Average | Average | Above Average |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| 10 Marks | Below 3.00 | 3.00 - 3.75 | 4.00 and above |
| 15 Marks | Below 4.50 | 4.50 - 5.75 | 6.00 and above |

* Subject to change without prior notice.

IMPORTANT QR CODES



Topper's Copy



Common mistake and Correct Filled QCAB



Copy Scanner App



Next IAS Test Centre Location

MACRO COMMENTS

The Purpose of evaluation@nextias.com is to provide constructive suggestions on 'How to improve Answer Writing and thereby score better marks.

STRENGTHS OF THE CANDIDATE

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT



IMPROVEMENT SUGGESTIONS

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Ans 3

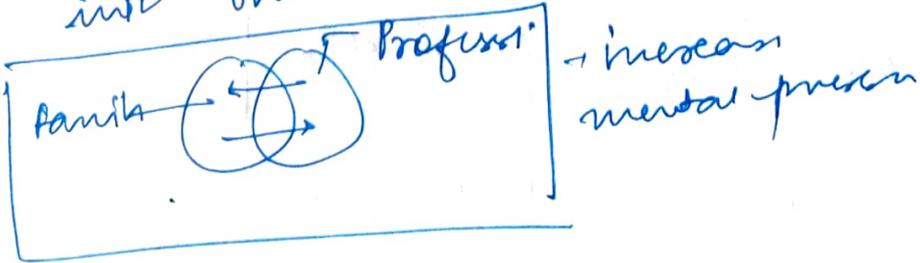
The public servants balance the role between the public sphere and the private sphere (home, family)

Inherent tension between the role

(i) due to conflict of value
1) between privacy and transparency of the public hon.

(ii) unregulated working hon.
2) during festivals etc.
love or duty

(iii) can lead to spill over of the tension of one place into another



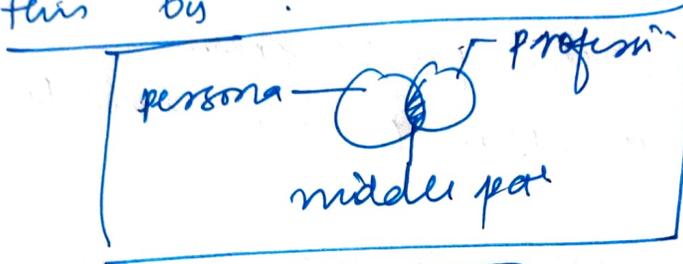
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(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin

The public swan can navigate this by .



i) Maintain integrity in
 ↳ professional integrity
 ↳ Ashoka Kherkar
~~profession~~ private integrity spreads quality time.

ii) haris values of compassion, love
 ↳ Baba Amte maintained harmony between both the spheres. (Asharam).

iii) Appreciation and acceptance of diversity
 ↳ build a inclusive workspace.

iv) Upholding the rule of law

v) Recognition of conflict and redress them
 ↳ Reclusion of Judge SR Shan from Vodafone case due to his instincts.

Mishra golden mean should be used.

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Candidates must not write on this margin

16.]

Ideas as the means, vision and path that directs the goal achievement.

Idea of philosopher that are prominent for the public service.

i) transcendental value of Asteya the -
promote non materialis
↳ can guide the anti corruptive
strategy

ii) Buddha's 8 fold path to
achieve the good goal they
↳ right action
↳ right conduct. ⇒ lasting eff.
↳ right vision

iii) Deontology of Kant that give
emphasis on means
↳ right means e) a governan

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

अमीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
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iv) Utilitarian principle tend promote greater good for larger number of people
↳ decision making

v) guru Nanak's, Kar Seva then promote the service to man as service to god
↳ upheld public duty

vi) gandhiji → Stalderman's test promote welfare
↳ look only in the service of others that promote public service

vii) Kautilya: the happiness of the king lies in the happiness of its people - to promote governance

The above philosopher's idea as prominent that should guide the decision of a public servant.

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23

Power corrupts, and absolute power corrupts absolutely - Einstein
This show the relation of power and its application.

POWER AND PUBLIC SERVICE

1) RESPONSIBLE APPLICATION

a) They help in implementation of policies.

i) civil service rule.

b) give authorities and legislation

to the authorities

i) X hold the office of education - then only he has power to regulate education.

c) it can help him to bring the change

i) IAS Satyan Gpta - use of AI in school to improve nutrition

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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IRRESPONSIBLE APPLICATION

i) can lead to harassment of people

↳ red tapism in getting a file sign

ii) promote launthitisation of Corrupti-

↳ corruption perception index

[84/142]

iii) leads to apathy of the bureaucrats.

↳ shankhand - death due to starvation

Power complement the public service

↳ allow union prudence and discretion
↳ effective delivery of service

Challenge → zero sum game
↳ costlisation with the politician & cooperate

Here a balance between power and service delivery is required through

↳ Accountability & transparency
↳ social audit
↳ RTI

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2b)

Values are the the degree of importance that a person places
↳ it guides the decision maker.
↳ Honesty, courage.

values as Human values of Public Servant

(a) promote empathy in the public servant

↳ IPS Kiran Bedi - PRSR reform.

(ii) Develop EI According to Goleman

Success is 80% EI and 20% IQ

(iii) find innovative solution to common problem

e) Champi Kod Against domestic violence.

PUBLIC SERVICE VALUES

i) promote

transparency

e) RTI Act Sec 2

and moral declaration



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अनिवार्य रूप से लिखें।

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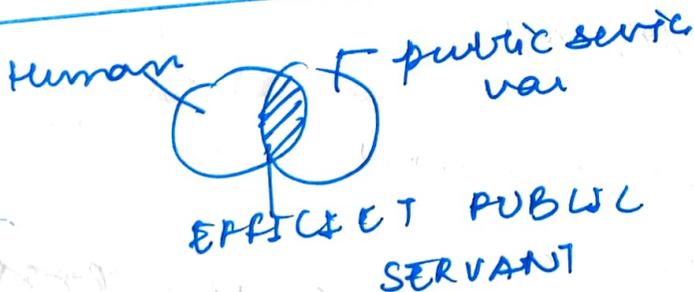
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प्रश्नों के उत्तर
इस स्थान में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

40) (i) uphold integrity that is higher standard of ethics

(ii) uphold accountability

(e) Late Balaram Shastri's
Train accident



COMPLIANCE

Helps in (i) improving efficiency

(ii) they promote integrity in decision making

(iii) Kajri Sekhari did not bow against political pressure

↓
upheld moral code

(iv) build character

Shree Ram taran Bhawan

Thus the humane values compliance, the transparent and accountable values
↳ just delivery of service

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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32)

Civil society are non government organisation involved in upliftment of the vulnerable section and promotion welfare state According to World Bank.

ROLE OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN CURBING CORRUPTION

i) give the voice to the voiceless
↳ increase awareness among the people { education, information

ii) promote transparency thru

PIL & Prison reform and
just K.B.N Bhargava

iii) uphold the basic human
right
↳ RTE - by education.

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iv) ~~enrich~~ the case of corruption by → media awareness
↳ protest, debate, discussion.
e) Adarsh Scam

v) collect data to show non-delivery of service

e) VOHRA committee from the nexus between the political parties, bureaucrats and criminals.

vi) ~~use~~ showcase inactivity of the officials.

e) land grabbing in Palawan from tribal.

vii) legalizat issue of red tapism
↳ PIL- 27L RTI are pending

Justice Verma Committee suggest that a small regulation should be placed to enable the CSO to uphold their duties

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36

Women are not born

but made

- Simone de Beauvoir

The quote state that the women are conditioned through the socialisation process to become more emotional.

WOMEN ARE EMOTIONAL

i) through conditional training of female from childhood to be subjugated.

ii) due to physiological nature
↳ hormone like PTH, TH, make them more emotional.

They prioritise relationship over self
i) lot of unpaid labour by the women
ii) high unemployment in female due to leaving for family need

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

(b) they nurture the families as agent of socialisation of their children.

But the female emotion & relationship over rules help is

1) making them more empathetic and compassionate

i) Mother Teresa to work for the poor children

(c) take a well judged holistic judgement.

↳ female judges in the sexual abuse cases

WAY FORWARD → i) increase representation of women in decision making + more holistic

↳ ii) more long term thinking

↳ iii) Sudha Gadhvi - Green Revolution

Hence women due to their emotional nature have been able to form better relationship and make effective decision - Hence India is called Mother India

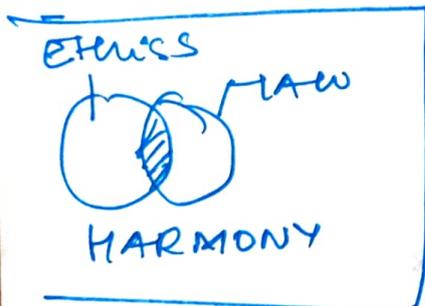
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72

Ethics are the universally accepted values that promote social harmony.



i) make the law more just

ii) action (human dignity) and equality

e) sat. politician
Atrocities against SC & ST

iii) make their implementation more effective

e) put down prohibition Act
Prevention of Domestic Violence

uphold equality & justice

CONFLICTS ARISE

i) situational

e) Abortion is legal and

MTP Act & CRP (POD) Act but in

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
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unethical for a good life

people

-ii) Active euthanasia is.

legal in various countries but is unethical - due to take of life

Administrators should navigate them.

i) uphold the constitutional values

ii) fundamental rights

iii) uphold the rule of law because if the directives are illegal then do not stand in court of justice

iv) follow the conscience as it can navigate

↳ decision making
↳ Ethical Dilemma
(Edward Snowden - Wister Bu)

Thus the law should act as facilitator of ethics but not use as a tool to abolish them.

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7. b) A mother, A father and a teacher can reduce corruption in the nation
- APJ Abdul Kalam

The family and the educational institute act as primary socialisation for the child

ROCE

FAMILY

(i) Instill the values of,

↳ compassion & love for the mother

→ Abraham Lincoln said what I am today is because of my mother.

(ii) instills the value of respect of elder.

(iii) Rule of law - due to operational conditions.

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e.) seeing father follows the traffic signal.

Educational institute

i) teach to accept diversity due to children from various background

ii) develop critical thinking

1) scientific temperam.
(5/10) (4)

ii) develop physical and mental resilience - through sport

iv) develop the ability to work in team through co-curricular activities.

v) develop the patriotism for the nation

Thus the education institutes & parents are the 1st specialisation civil servant sphere to nurture the temperament of civil servant.

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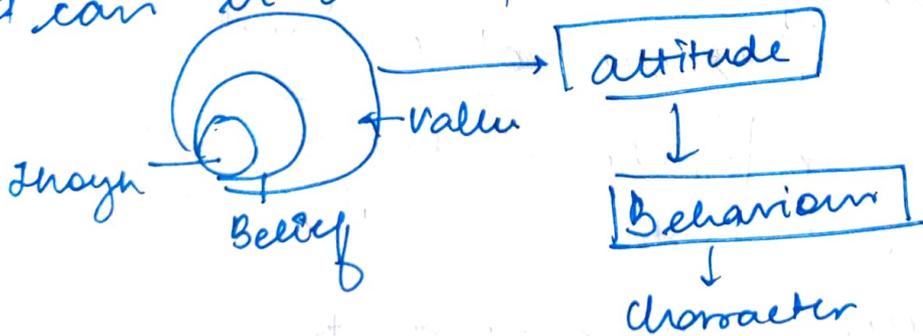
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5a] The functions and role of the civil servant deals with the upliftment of the weaker section and develop welfare strategy.

Attitude of the civil servant is the ability to act in a particular manner.

It can be developed by



this can be developed thru

- 1) making them aware about the challenges of the vulnerable section
- 2) survey like NSO

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.)
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→ show like "Maji Bai Bharrat" then show difficulty of tribal.

b) appealing to their emotions

9) → through role modeling.

→ making them live a day as a blind → compassion about person with disability.

10) → Beharat Dandhar - highlighting the challenges of border area.

c) Training → audio visual clip
 a) lecture of eminent persons
 b) Kailash Satyarthi who works for prevention of traffickers.
 ii) on the ground particular

Thus by developing a positive attitude they will develop compassion for weaker section.

As Attitude is small things then make a big difference. →

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54

Corporate governance is the way in which the companies operate to promote accountability and transparency.

Business ethics follow the people bottom line People Plans Profit

Whistleblowing is the process by which the internal person reveals the malpractices in companies.

It enables the corporate governance

(i) It promote the accountability of the company.

(ii) protect the trust of the stakeholder.

(iii) Greater good of the society.

(iv) Aristotle said that companies is not for an individual but for society.



UPSC

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- iv) It promotes following of rules & procedure are quality
- e) Johnson Baby powder - concerns
- prevent internal trading
merch the corruption

~~Opinion~~

It should not be followed

i) It uses the mathematical mean (deontology ethics)

ii) can be used by strat - to manipulate the data → yellow journalism

iii) will lead to loss of the company - loss of stakeholder

WAY FORWARD

i) a internal mechanism should be preserv to raise the compla

ii) transparency should be maintain

iii) last option should be withe blow in

This wistle blowing is a important tool for promoting governance & business ethics - but should be sparsely use

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हशिफ में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए,
Candidates
must not
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(Please do not
write anything
except the
question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

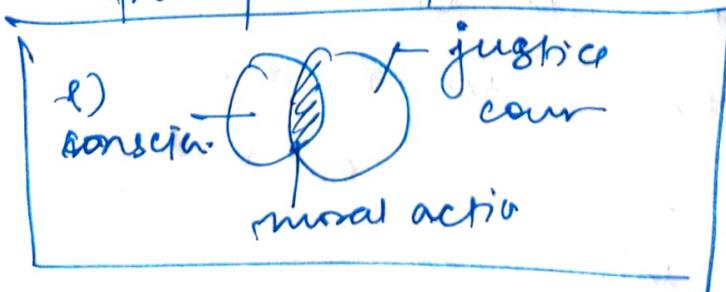
Q2]

Here Locke is talking about the
following of both the legal and
ethical means as both justice
court and the conscience is
important

i) This enable the person to take
the moral step! that is
always for a

ii) it help to follow the virtue
e) courage, ~~reason~~ honesty.

iii) it reduces the crisis of conscience
↳ this mental agony and an
fruitful life



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But sometimes the laws and ethics can be at loggerheads.

i) illegitimate law that violates the human rights

ii) Oscar Sender told lies to protect Jew.

iii) Overdependence on law can cause death.

iv) Savitsri case of Ireland not allowing abortion

WAY FORWARD - Hence both the legal law and conscience should be followed as it develops.

(i) tolerance & respect for all

(ii) promote ethical relativism

(iii) help in decision making

As Gandhi ji said there is higher court of law than the court that is conscience.

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6b

Now here talk about the character and attitude of the people that make them good or bad.

As

Good People

(i) follow the right mean to achieve goal.

↳ hard work, perseverance

(ii) promote tolerance, respect

↳ charity & philanthropy
by 'Azeem Premji'

(iii) they think about the greater good

↳ Nelson Mandela - 'Rainbow Democracy'

(iv) have value of Integrity that

enable them to maintain standard values across time & space

↳ Gandhiji

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कुछ इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या से अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

Next IAS ID: GSMACT2MA1216, EE2442, 06/09/2024 03:45 PM

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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उम्मीदवारों को इस हद्दिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Bad people find loopholes

- i) use of legal loopholes to hide fact → black money
↳ tax evasion
- ii) promote their own greed
↳ Hitler - holocaust
- iii) lead to exploitation of people.
↳ people are allowed to hire children above 14 but they are not treated equally with less pay against Article 39
- iv) will lead to harm of the nation
↳ section B of BSA act allow them to stabilize industries but lead to no proper rehabilitation of people.

WAY FORWARD f) Strong law that do not have loopholes should be.
↳ form
ii) regular monitoring & feedback.

'As it is said that any law is as strong as its implementation. Thus regular checks, tweaks & the requirement

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6c) sense of duty is the Karma that one follows in different spheres of life

It is useful in work

- (i) it promote efficiency and timely completion of task
- (ii) in civil services promote delivery of service
- (iii) develop the value of Seva Param Dharma i.e. service is best duty. / work

But in private sphere it cause conflict-

(1) too rigid application of duty reduces flexibility in case of unforeseen circumstances

(2) division of role in family



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.)
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(i) it can lead to monotonous life and reduce the love and compassion → can cause detraction of relationship

(ii) will cause imbalance of work-life - bringing you work to home
↳ work/week as prescribed by modern system.

(iii) will not lead to instillation of family values in children.
↳ cause apathy / non-emotion
↳ low EQ

Hence (i) Balance between duty and require
(ii) following the medieval way between duty and family
(iii) spend quality leisure time.

Duty is important but all work and no play make Jack a dull boy

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
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Ans 7]

This case reflect the non performance of duty by the maintainance staff as well as intoxicated driving breaking the traffic laws.

1) The ethical dilemmas are

i) The driver not following the law of

Road safety - driving under

ii) influence of alcohol

↳ that cause 32% of all the road accident (Road safety survey)

a) Non performance of duty by staff for the maintainance of the bus company

↳ against the principle of, neglect of duty - pay without responsibility

UPSC

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इस हार्जिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

iii) Both the driver and bus maintenance staff has not followed the code of conduct of the bus corporation.

iv) Loss of life of the ~~family~~ ^{passenger travelling} ~~member~~ of the C against social contract theory of James Mill → public corporation should perform their duties diligently.

v) loss of benefit to the family of driver due to intoxication + against corporation burden on family and hardship.

b] option available are.

i) covering of the ~~accident~~ intoxication of the driver

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>→ <u>benefit</u> to the family.</p> | <p>→ <u>Demerit</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - loss of <u>job</u> of the <u>maintenance</u> staff - <u>years</u> the <u>rule</u> of <u>law</u> - <u>moral delinquent</u> - <u>loss of integrity</u> |
|--|---|

UPSC

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कुछ भी लिखना चाहिए।
अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

अमीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

(i) Bring the intonation of the drive in the public eye and report the incidence

Merit

- justice to the families of victims
- hold my accountants as Integrit
- Rollout the procedure objectives

Demerit

- loss of benefit to the families of drive
- handshaking and public outrage

(ii) Report all the incidence to the higher authorities and take their guidance

Merit

- got a new perspective

Demerit

- show my shiftiness of work
- lack of decision making capacity

(c) According to me both the drive are the systemic failure and

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space।
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Candidates must not write on this margin

responsible for the accident

i) it shows that the driver was not following the virtue ethics of doing the work honestly and with integrity

ii) the lack of work done by the maintenance staff shows
(i) complacency
(ii) lack of moral responsibility
(iii) to do the right thing
(iv) waiter's attitude that they will only work up when things go out of hand

iii) Both show that deontological ethics of right means was not followed.

Hence the safety measures need to be followed with the rule, canon laws because a needle in time saves nine



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87

RTI is called as the master key to good governance. and uphold the right to knowledge under the Article 19

2) ethical issue

i) not following the Section 2

RTI act - that makes the information submitted to be accurate.

ii) not following max Weber.

law of transparency and accountability of the civil

servant

iii) shows the lack of decision making capacity of mine.

and dependence on senior

UPSC

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iv) not upholding the right to freedom,
and right to knowledge for which the RTI was made

b) The option available to me, as

i) taking the responsibility as proposed by senior

Merit
fixing of responsibility

The ministry will come out of public eye

Demerit

- I will lose the job and legal proceeding will

take
- The senior will escape the responsibility

ii) not following the senior order and showing my innocence

Merit

- uphold my integrity
- will prevent myself from becoming scapegoat

- Prove my innocence

Demerit

- the senior will become discontent with me

- Can cause loss of job and hostile work environment.



UPSC

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Qii) Take legal assistance

Merit

- It will prove my innocence
- Justice and rule of law will be protected.

Demerit

- It will bring the department in the negative light
- loss of trust of people is.

c) Article (19) gives the right to knowledge to citizen of India.
as to uphold it RTI Act
was brought up

so I will check the data to be furnished. i) according with section 8 of RTI Act.

ii) whether the data is going to cause harm and public nature

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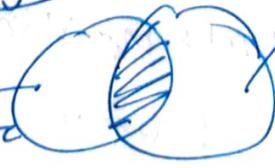
उम्मीदवारों को
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चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

So to reduce tension there shall be two more revelation of data (Section 2) of the RTI Act
↳ increase transparency, trust & accountability

→ ② An internal committee shall be set up to check the legality of data → and objectivity and fairness of the procedure should be followed.

III] Hence finding a middle path of transparency & national security as prescribed by Aristotle shall be adopted that allow both

Trust & Accountability will be achieved



Thus following of golden mean will help in achieving the desired result

UPSC

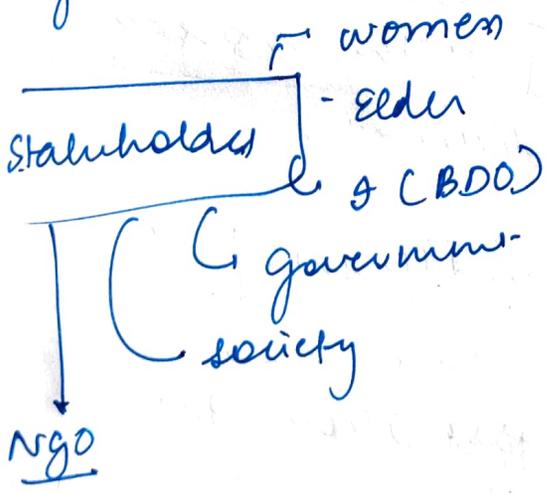
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उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

ans 9

The PLFS - 2023 shows that only [37%] of the women are employed. And one of the major cause of it is patriarchal attitude of the society. And this case rightly sheds light on this issue.



- 2) The issue is about how are
- i) societal patriarchal attitude that see progress of women as corrupt
 - ii) women Right to Equality (Art-19, 21) is being not respect



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(ii) the utilitarian principle of ~~form~~ goes to maximum number of people | - Challenge -

(iv) lack of trust of elder in women.

v) against the nation goal of achieved Vision Bharat @ 47

b) option available to Me

i) Stop the scheme

Merit
the elder will become happ

Demerit
• the chance of women to progress will be hampere

• Against the govt policy of skill dev
• Cris of gender

ii) trans the scheme and let is function as it is

Merit
• women skill will continue

Demerit
• function or social

UPSC

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• My decision making and conviction to do duties will be upholds

• can cause violence against women in this & home

Q1] Take help from the - senior

Merit

• will give another perspective to handle the situation

Demerit

• show lack of my decision making skills

c] The strategy that I will apply.

a) I will hold a meeting with the elder and NGO members

b) show the data of the video that are being watched by women
↳ appeal to the elders' concern and decision making

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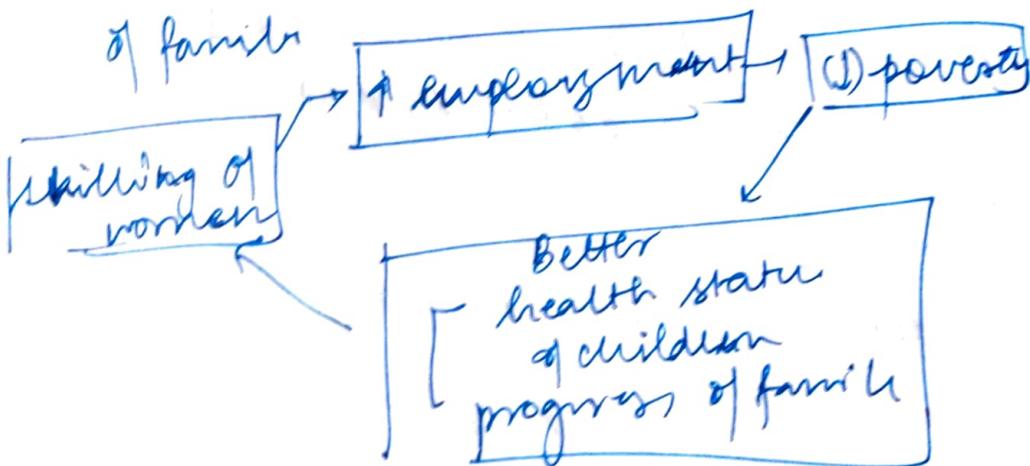
उत्तरों में
प्रश्नों में
दिए गए
शब्दों
के अंतर्गत
लिखें।
Candidates
must not
write in this
margin.

3) hold a meeting by women who have benefited from these schemes

4) Kudumbashree women who gain employment

role model

4) must let them know that upliftment of women will also cause the upliftment of family.



As it is said that a boat cannot be run on one wheel the progress of society cannot happen without the women participation. So the skill show be implemented.

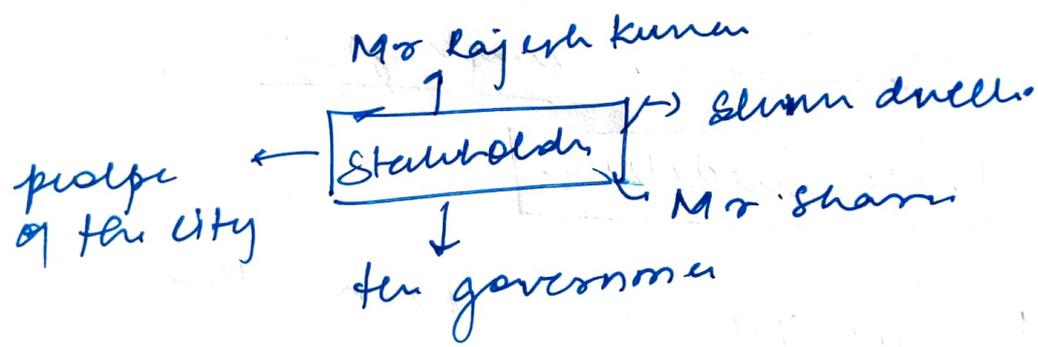
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Ans 11) As per UN report it is expected that 40% of population of India will live in Urban cities.



2) Business

3) personal gain vs public service

of Mr. Rajesh to gain monetary profit
~~support~~ vs duty. Its duty

honesty

4) Collusion of corruption than

Mr. Sharma is proposition

5) Refer to quality life of the
slum dwellers (Article 21)

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space।
इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ भी लिखें।

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vi) Right to welfare proposed by DPSP.
article 46.

vii) Militarism principle to do good for the city resident

vi) Politics without principle of Mr Sharma who only seeing his profit.

vii) Mr Sharma conflict between timely completion of project vs following justice and objectivity

b) According to me Mr Sharma accepting Mr Sharma's proposal will not help in achieving utilitarian goal

25
9) the means adopted will be wrong (deontological ethics not follows)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
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i) will cause short term gain but in longer term can cause loss of reputati as shelf life of lic is small

ii) will cause slippery slope and loss of integrity of MR's.
Rajesh
 C negative precedent

iv) May do more harm than good as the slum dwellers may suffer due to inappropriate displacements

But can help

- i) timely completion of projects
- ii) reduce infrastructural burden
- iii) improve quality of life of urban people.

c) Moral character is the value that a person possess that help him maintain integrity

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
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His virtues will guide

a) Integrity and honesty will power him to take up the Mr Sharma's offer.

b) Empathy in him will lead him to find alternative innovative approach to improve standard of living of slum dwellers.

1) Armstrongy Palme - 100 km road - Cooldpur

c) uphold the code of ethics as well as constitutional principles.

d) will help in keeping the highest probity that will improve transparency and accountability.

moral character + Integrity

Objective Decision making

UPSC

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both help him in taking the
right decision
↓
that follow deontology or
utilitarian principle.

Here, having moral character
and integrity helps a civil servant
to uphold the Kantian categorical
imperative

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चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

It is a case to balance the environmental degradation with the economic development. And providing opportunity to the community to sustain and prosper.

Stakeholders

- i) Ananya Rao
- ii) Environmental Activists
- iii) Local farming community - are their families
- iv) Department involved (Agriculture, PWD, Environment)
- v) Chief secretary Mr. Vikram Patel
- vi) The state & Government

Ethical Dilemma

- i) economic growth by construction of infrastructure vs. environmental degradation
- ii) loss of livelihood to the agriculture community (Article 21)

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iii) Allegation of inadequate compensati. shows lack of transparency

iv) lack of coordination between the departments.

v) low emotional intelligence of Mr. Vikas Patel that cause the moral of Miss Ananya to fall

B) Option available are.

i) Exclude from the project or.

Ment → transferring of duty to someone who will complete the project on time

Demerit → show the lack of accountability
→ running away from criticism time

ii) Talk with the stakeholders

Ment → will help in understanding of challenge
→ effective decision making

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Demerit - will further delay the project
may face wrath from the department.

ii) Ms. Rao approaching the senior who have handled similar situation.
Merit - experience will guide in her decision making.

g) I would suggest Ms. Rao to follow (i) & (ii) as it will help in the right decision making.

i) the principle of EIA recommends that stakeholder participation and public hearing is important.

ii) follow inter departmental coordination.
i) give a timely to report their findings.
ii) And submit a report regarding their practice.

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Govt will increase the accountability of department.
↳ GATE SHAKTI model

- ii) taking the help of NGO out to
- ↳ rehabilitate the farmer.
 - b) reduce apprehension of farmer and environmentalists.
 - c) skilling of farmers and fair remuneration by DBT transfer.
- so the trust is built

d) Mrs Rao holding
↳ accountable

JUSTIFIED ————— NOT JUSTIFIED

e) she is at higher position of decision-making

↳ lack of oversight and decision making.

↳ with great power comes great responsibility

+ Accountability should be shared
- not everything is in one's control.

Decision making should be followed based on accountability in responsibility

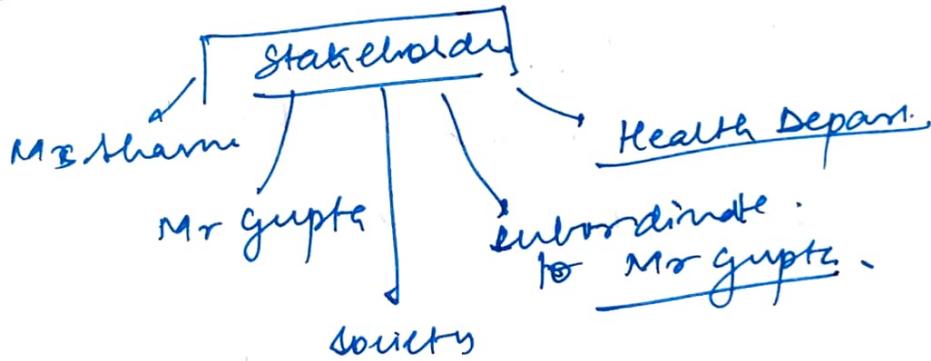
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Ans 2]

The case shows the lack of work culture ethics and its impact on working of department



2) Dilemma of Ms Sharmi

i) to uphold the good work environment as benefiting of Mr Gupta as he is very efficiently

ii) follow of utilitarian principle of maximum good to public to lesser good of mental health.

iii) possibility of negative repercussions of her action

(a) Mr Gupta - can become rebel or more Apart



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b) can cause more harm to the subordinate due to wrath

(iv) lack of emotional intelligence in Mr Gupta who sees people as means against Kantian Categorical Imperative

b) The principle should guide Mr Shom
i) following the code of conduct over that uphold the dignity of employees

ii) emotional intelligence

(2) to regulate Mr Gupta's emotion in positive manner so his efficiency is not impaired

b) to motivate the members of staff to do their work with transparency & accountability.

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नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

(ii) Objective decision making by create
of a cell that receives the
complain of members
↓
improve efficiency of the department.

(i) uphold rule of law by follow
the recommendation of 2nd ARC,
Factories Act, POSH Act

(c) long term solution

(i) Develop a consulting section
in department to give
mental health assistance.

(ii) Develop emotional intelligence

(i) by team building exercises
(2) field visit, picnic.

(ii) Role modelling use of leader
like Gandhi.

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Candidates must not write on this margin.

(ii) training of the professionals in improving EQ and sensitisation.

(iv) strict action against those who do not follow these -
{ suspension
[360° APAR] where the feedback of the collegues are also taken
↓
motivate to regulate emotion.

It is important that group solidarity is maintained as every one is a critical link in a chain.

As great things cannot be done alone