

NEXT IAS**Ethics Enhancer Test 2024**

(To be filled by candidate)

TEST CODE : EE2401**Test No. : 01**Name of Candidate: DEEPALI MAHTO Mobile No.Roll No. : GSMACT24A1216 Start Time 8:00 End Time 11:00Date of Examination: 29/08/24 Medium : English Hindi

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
1.(a)	10	
1.(b)	10	
2.(a)	10	
2.(b)	10	
3.(a)	10	
3.(b)	10	
4.(a)	10	
4.(b)	10	
5.(a)	10	
5.(b)	10	
TOTAL MARKS - 100		

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
6.(a)	10	
6.(b)	10	
6.(c)	10	
7.	20	
8.	20	
9.	20	
10.	20	
11.	20	
12.	20	
TOTAL MARKS - 150		

GRAND TOTAL -/ 250

EVAL CODE: EVAL DATE:

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- Immediately on receipt of the QCA booklet, please check that this QCA booklet does not have any misprint or torn or missing pages or items, etc. If so, get it replaced by a fresh QCA booklet.
- Candidates must mention all relevant details like Name, Email, Roll No, Mobile, etc. in the space allocated.
- Candidate is expected to attempt all 12 questions within the given timeline.
- Answers must be written in the medium authorized at the time of admission.
- Candidates must write answers for the specific question under the respective question itself. Any answer written outside the space allotted may not be given credit.
- Please write neatly. Avoid illegible writing.
- Do not write/mark irrelevant matters in the QCAB.

सामान्य निर्देश

- QCA पुस्तिका प्राप्त होने पर कृपया तुरंत जांच लें कि इस QCA पुस्तिका में कोई पृष्ठ या सामग्री आदि गलत छपी हुई या फटी हुई या गायब तो नहीं है। यदि ऐसा है, तो इसे एक नई QCA पुस्तिका से बदल लें।
- अभ्यर्थियों को सभी प्रासंगिक विवरण जैसे नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर, मोबाइल नंबर आदि का आवंटित स्थान पर उल्लेख करना होगा।
- अभ्यर्थियों से अपेक्षा की जाती है कि वह आवंटित समय-सीमा के भीतर ही सभी 12 प्रश्नों के उत्तर-लेखन का प्रयास करें।
- प्रत्येक उत्तर, प्रवेश के समय चुनी गयी भाषा के माध्यम में ही लिखे जाने चाहिए।
- अभ्यर्थियों को विशिष्ट प्रश्न के उत्तर संबंधित प्रश्न के नीचे ही लिखने होंगे। आवंटित स्थान के बाहर लिखे गए किसी भी उत्तर को क्रेडिट नहीं दिया जाएगा।
- कृपया साफ-सुथरा लिखें। अपठनीय लेखन से बचें।
- QCAB में अप्रासंगिक तथ्यों को न लिखें / न ही चिह्नित करें।

REMARKS:

Student Concerns / Query

1

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

3

.....

.....

.....

Evaluator's Feedback / Response

1

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

3

.....

.....

.....

MARKING SCHEME *

Marks Per Ques	Below Average	Average	Above Average
10 Marks	Below 3.00	3.00 - 3.75	4.00 and above
15 Marks	Below 4.50	4.50 - 5.75	6.00 and above

* Subject to change without prior notice.

IMPORTANT QR CODES



Topper's Copy



Common mistake and Correct Filled QCAB



Copy Scanner App



Next IAS Test Centre Location

MACRO COMMENTS

The Purpose of evaluation@nextias.com is to provide constructive suggestions on 'How to improve Answer Writing and thereby score better marks.

STRENGTHS OF THE CANDIDATE

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT



IMPROVEMENT SUGGESTIONS

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Ans)

Public service values are the guiding principles or effective deliverer of services

Public service administration ethics deal with the defined standards of the government employees.

Relationship

i) Public service values act as facilitator of Public administration ethics

↳ builds trust, and confidence

ii) It promotes transparency and accountability.

↳ use of RTI section 8 to declare suo moto facts



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

ii) It promote integrity in the official to reduce the cases of corruption

↳ eg) Ashoka Khemka transfer 36 time.

iv) It facilitates service delivery, and finding innovative solution

↳ use of AI tool to combat malnutrition in Guadeloupe

v) It makes the servant objective, neutral in decision making.

↳ the permanent executive to promote continuity of serv.

Application for Public Servant

- i) to utilise the fund judiciously.
- ii) to counter conflict of interest and dilution

↳ promote good work culture

Code of ethics & public service values are essential for promoting good governance

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis. (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

4/6

As Gandhiji said that there is higher court of justice than the court of law and that is conscience.

Hence conscience act as a guide. light for the public servant

Conscience guide through competing consideration

i) help in decision what is right to do and what is right

↳ to navigate moral grey zone

e) PDS benefit to poor women

ii) to counter conflicting value

in sense (g) personal value vs public value

e) only religious belief and constitutional morality



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

(iii) an effective decision making

↳ application of prudence

e) how to utilise fund and
prioritisation of tax.

iv) taking accountability of one's
action

↳ reduction in corruption

v) units of emotional intelligence

to keep one motivate.

↳ introspection + to control
emotion.

e) handling of crowd during protest
through dialogue

CHALLENGES (i) since conscience to develop
due to exposure & attitude.

(ii) can cause propagation of
stereotypes & prejudice.

Hence the conscience should follow
use of Deontological ethics to use
the right mean to get desire.



Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) यहाँ इस स्थान पर प्रश्न संख्या के लिए कुछ लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्गिण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

4
2)

Good governance is the process of measuring - how public institution conduct public affair and manage resource.

Good Governance in Public Administration

→ to facilitate good and effective service delivery

→ satisfy the stakeholder that is the public at large.

→ follow the principle of accountability & transparency.

Good Governance in Corporate

- governance to promote profit

- stakeholder
↳ Board of Director
↳ investor
↳ employees

- follow the principle of confidentiality.



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्गिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

But they have have similar.

- principle
- (i) efficiency in delivery of service
 - (ii) rule based decision making

The three principles then can act as foundation for good govern

1) Transparency :- it promote open decision making

↳ improves trust of customer
↓
more profit

ii) Integrity :- to be ethical in professional setting

e) Coca Cola ^{informally} ~~secret~~ PERST about the formula leak

iii) emotional intelligence :- able to understand the emotion of stakeholders
employer and customers
↳ promote efficiency

Effective good governance is essential for attaining professional goal ethically

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टि में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

26]

The governments maintain integrity in procuring of good & service to ensure transparency and accountability.

The ethical principles to be followed

i) Open procurement that enables competition

among the seller

↳ better option to government
↳ better resource utilization

↳ procurement through GEM portal.

ii) maintaining the Quality standard of the product

↳ the material used should be sustainable, effective.

↳ poor material use in bridge cause collapse

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

(ii) decision should be taken on the basis of objectivity and fact

↳ reduces the bias and corruptiⁿ

e) giving of tenders to family members in last service mission is Bias

(iii) follow the rule of law than any the established norm

(iv) promote accountability thru social audit mechanism

e) social audit of PDS in Odisha unearthed quality and black market.

Way forward - utilisation of digital technology

(ii) publishing of report online

(iii) increase community participation

Hence open procurement and ethical measures leads to judicious utilisation of resource

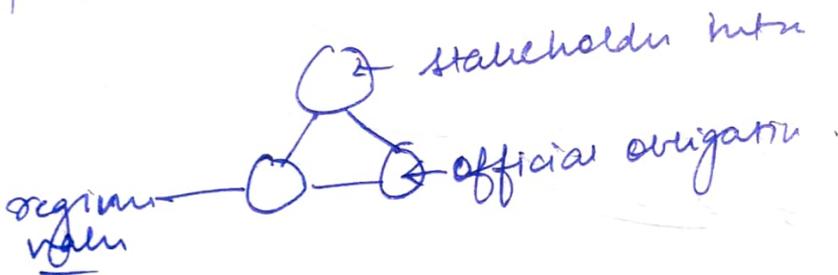
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

32)

civil servants are known for their effective decision making while keeping multiple factors in mind.



when making decision :

i) the civil service hold the officials obligation

a) by effective discharge of duties

b) use of rule of law and conduct rules

c) adhering to principles of

transparency
e) social audit.

ii) keep the stakeholder interest in mind

a) consultation with the stakeholders

b) decentralised decision making



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

- ii) Bottom up approach -
- iii) access to grievance redressal
 - 1) CPGRAMS

Balance the regime Values

i) reporting any biases or conflict of interest

ii) promoting objective, non partisan decision making

e) based on data

iii) keeping the moral integrity

high - na lebo - na debt

while making decision - values should be give importance

↳ help in guiding this challenge

1) environmental ethics vs economic gain

- follow the utilitarian principle of doing good to maximum number of people

As Jeff Bezos had said that while choosing, employer choose the one with integrity over energy.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस प्रश्न में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

36)

Of the all forms of inequality unequal access to health is the most shocking and inhuman
- MLuther King Jr.

Hence the intervention of healthcare and social based intervention require emotional skills.

i) It requires empathy to understand the challenges that others are facing

e) difficulty of disabled person to manage everyday without proper infrastructure.

ii) It requires compassion for the people have will to do something.

e) Baba Amte - understood the challenges of people with leprosy.



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

iii) It requires understanding of the social and cultural facts

1) Saharaja do not breastfeed their child till ritual Bathing
↳ high IMR

iv) will allow in effective planing.

1) IAS in odisha using local language to reduce barrier.

v) - counter stereotype, apprehension and fear among the peeps

vi) Find a middle path in effective delivery of ser.

↳ countering the behavior in Swatch Bharat - Abhiyan

vii) Appeal to emotional component to change attitude

↳ IAS Sanjay Singh - selfie with daughter to counter patriarchal
These emotional skill are require to effective implementation of schemes an
reduce apathy & promote Seva-Bharat

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिफ में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

72)

Attitude are small things that make a big change.

Here the attitude of civil servant is essential in day to day functions.

CIVIL SERVANT POLITICAL & MORAL ATTITUDE

POSITIVE

i) attitude towards democracy
will lead to stakeholder consultation

e) Jan sunwai

ii) attitude towards efficiency & timely delivery of services

s) IAS Armstrong Palmer to construct road.

iii) positive attitude towards superior & subordinate

↳ positive work culture

↳ reduce conflict

↳ effective decision making



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(iv) moral value of compassion will lead to do right thing.

5) IPS Kiran Bedi - Person refer.

(v) uphold the code of conduct or rule based order

↳ promote neutrality, objectivity.

NEGATIVE

(ii) can also cause collusion of corruption

↳ Volna committee report.

(i) negative attitude towards the crowd

↳ slapping of the protesters.

(ii) negative control of emotion

↳ cause abuse of power.

Hence the motto of Sheelam Parah
Bhushnam should be promote.
that is character is higher virtue.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथियारे में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

4) b) The above statement talks about how the means and end are connected

MOTIVE IS IRRELEVANT TO ACTION

ii) it leads to adoption of unethical means to achieve goal of passion.
1) cheating in exam → NEED

iii) It also hampers the judgement of the individuals
↳ clouded by greed, fast money against the deontological ethics

can be
iv) Have been used to increase profit

e) Johnson using carcinogenic product in baby powder

vi) will cause destruction of nature
↳ Amazon lost green cover



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

Next IAS ID: GSMACT24A1216, EE2401, 29-08-2024 11:28 PM

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

But sometimes motive become important to accurately judge moralities of action

k) to survive s) a poor child
stealing bread to eat

ii) to protect the life
s) OSCAR SCHINDLER to protect
jews lied to german

iii) during the Quit India movement
use of violence to achieve
independence.

iv) use of arms for self defence
s) pepper spray by girls.

eventhough the motive should not be guiding factor but in certain cases help in judging the action especially in ethical grey zone

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस प्रश्न में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

5a)
6th CE AD various Jain Philosophies
emerged in the Indian
sub-continent -

1) PHILOSOPHY

i) Ahimsa : that is belief of
non violence

↳ it promotes peace and
stability.

→ sees all living organisms as
one

→ counter the recent challenges of
war in Israel - Hamas ,
Russia Ukraine

ii) Satya : to speak truth and
not be deceptive

↳ effective trust building and
promote transparency

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

e) RTI - promote the freedom of speech.

→ APR vs QW - struck down electoral bond as it concealed truth.

ii) Aparajita :- non-possessive the

is to be selfless and not-accumulative wealth

i) gandhiji trusteeship mode that promote social just.

Recent i) Reduce inequality

e) 10% wealth in 10% of population.

↳ support community enterprise.

iii) chastity (Brahmacharya)

↳ to promote effective & fruitful relation.

Reliance - reduce cases of misconduct, corruption, adultery.

↳ reduce consumption behavior.

Hence the Jain's philosophy can be guiding light in social, economic and political sphere.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

56)

The Russia-Ukraine war lead to the nation applying economic sanction on Russia

Ethical dilemma due to economic sanction

i) from utilitarian as it cause raising of prices of essential commodity

(e) FAO - food crisis in Africa
crisis of living in European nation.

ii) use of coercion to achieve the

end - (peace) - from deontological

↓ Russia banned from 'SWIFT' network

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

The policy maker can address the challenges

i) using of Aristotle's golden mean that is maintaining balance between sanction and nature laws.

ii) promote Samvaad that is dialogue to reduce the conflict

↳ place is eternal and war is transient

iii) promotion of soft power to counter the war

iv) supply chain resilient initiat-
with like minded coun

v) provide assistance to weak nat.
↳ PAO - grain transfer.

As Haradake prime minister had said there is "not the era of war but peace", because people are central to any policy

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

62)

The above quote talks about how both war and peace are constructs of the mind.

A war is constructed in mind

i) due to the prejudices &

Stereotype that one has.

ii) religious tension cause.

due to ethnocentric belt.

iii) Due to ego centricism that -

one is superior over other.

iv) Hitler → supremacy of
Aryan race.

v) Due to a small area of land.

to assert dominance

vi) Russia-Ukraine

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

The same mind can also act as harbinger of peace.

i) promoting rational thinking and compassion

8) Ashoka post Kalinga war was followed Dhamma

ii) By promoting culture relations

e) UN declarations of human rights.

iii) multilateral grouping to promote collaboration and

coordination

5) UN - peacekeeping for

Hence both peace and war are product of mind. So one should promote steps that reduce conflict and promote peace.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

6b)
The above quote talks about
the repulsion of action. And
direct one to take steps that
has lasting effect.

Action

6i) I should use the just mean
to achieve goal.

↳ Gandhiji using satyagraha

6ii) Action supported by hardwork
and dedication → act as motivator
to others

↳ Thomas A. Edison never
give up attitude post 1000 failures

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

iii) Action should follow the principles of Nishkrama yoga

↳ that one has right over action but not over result

iv) It should be based on universal principle - that maximises good of maximum number of people.

↳ Paris peace → life mission to promote sustainable living.

Hence Action should be guided by

- i) fair, just means
- ii) moral philosophy
- ↳ Plato - virtue primers
- ↳ role modelling of great leaders

Hence the action should follow Rauhanian Categorical Imperative of human as end

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

9) The above quote talks about the moral relativity principle. The action should be seen in the context.

This enables

i) to promote tolerance and acceptance of diversity.

ii) promote 'Sarva Dharma Sambhava'

iii) reduce the we vs them feeling.

iv) as morals can be place, time specific.

v) promote freedom, liberty and equality.

As Voltaire said that I may not agree with what you say but I will defend your right to say

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

(Please do not
write anything
except the
question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

iv) It allows the propagation
of philosophy of Anekवाद

v) show to find the middle
path

↳ environment conservation vs
economic development
↓
sustainable economy.

vi) promote social justice

↳ representation to LGBTQIA+
group in office of Google.

vii) It promote unity in
nation

↳ court session for gender.

hence the conduct should
be based on ethical principles
of truth, compassion & empathy to
promote justice & diversity

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space. प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ लिखें।

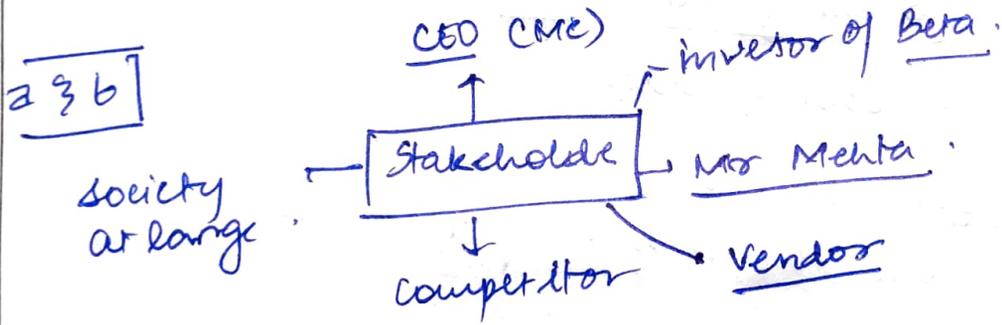
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Ans 3

The above case is of use of unethical means to inflate the stock prices. Recently Byju has been accused of malpractice of overvaluation of company.



issue involved

- i) use of unethical practice of manipulation of the company value - by Mr Mehta
- ii) erosion of trust of the investor.
- iii) collusive corruption done of Mr Mehta & Vendor.



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कुछ इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

iv) adoption of anti compet's practices against the laissez faire

v) society moral loss
↳ loss of trusteeship

vi) Beta company conflict between protecting its image ~~vs~~ vs -
release of data.

vii) CEO conflict of interest to secure the profit of Beta vs. doing the right thing.

viii) CEO integrity is at stake.

2) Decisions available

3) Do not release the irregularities in public

merit ↳ protect the image of the company
↳ profit is maintain.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space. प्रश्न संख्या के तिरिकन कुछ लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टि में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Demerit - negative precedence
(i) crisis of conscience
(ii) loss of moral & transparency of Beta

ii) Report the irregularity to the Board of Director

Merit - promote transparency.

Rule of law will be main-
proper audit will be done

Demerit - (i) can lead to release of information to public
(ii) loss of profit and can cause → closing of comp

iii) Establish Internal Committee

Merit - decision based on law.
- find the challenges or

lacun

new method can be devised to counter them.

Demerit - time consum
- conflict of interest

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

Next IAS ID: GSMACT24A1216, EE2401, 29-08-2024 11:28 PM

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

- c) My decision will be -
- i) establishing an internal committee
 - ↳ to do proper audit.
 - ↳ effective decision maker
 - ii) time bound report submit
 - iii) The report will be submitted to Board of Director to promote transparency
 - iv) Release of Report to public
 - (i) legal action against Mohank
 - (ii) suspension of contract with the vendors
 - v) press conference - ⁱⁿ ~~to~~ the public domain - for future course of action
 - ↳ trust building exercise
 - ↳ release public apology.
- hence the rule of law should be followed to protect the image of company because once trust is lost everything is lost

स ह्राण में
ही लिखना
बिहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

(Please do not
write anything
except the
question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

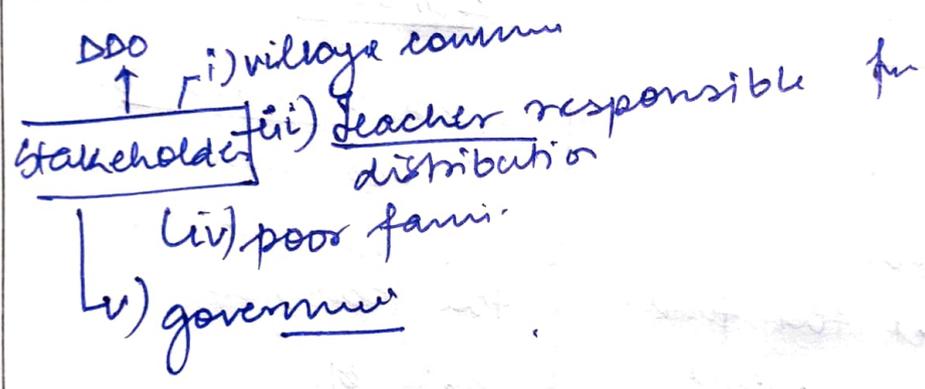
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस ह्राण में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Ans 8

The above case is of diversion
of foodgrain for mid day meal
to the poor suffering from hunger.
It needs the analysis of end
and mean.



1) ethical issues

- i) Reporting of the issue will cause death of families by DDO.
- ii) Use of unethical mean by teacher to feeding of starve families (DEONTOLOGY)
- iii) Against the rule of law Adhesion of foodgrain to other use.
- iv) Rule vs Humanity



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

v) Objective decision making based on rule vs compassion to the people

b) option available to me

I) Report the case to the government authority

Merit

- Rule of law
- Reduce the leakage of grain
- Protect the fund of government
- Integrity will be uphold

Demerit

- lead to starvation of poor fam.
- Punishment to the teacher
- Crisis of

II) Do not report

Merit

- life of the people save
- no action against the teacher
- Compassionate action of DDO

Demerit

- crisis of conscience
- lead to slipper slope
- negative presidence

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस शीट पर में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

c)

My course of action

→ I will report the case to the higher authority.

↳ uphold the law, legal bar.

→ I will request the higher authority to not give severe punishment to teachers as.

↳ All it takes for injustice to prosper is to take no step by right men.

→ suspension of teacher to prevent such practice in future as.

↳ justice should be seen to be delivered.

→ Make necessary arrangements under the PDS scheme for the poor families. SAG-1 zero here.

→ fill them take supper of the NGO to feed the people.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

The Best ethical theory

i) follow the principle of deontology that is right men to achieve right end

↳ because it make the result

last longer.

- improve transparency &

accountability

ii) promote National Food Policy - 2013 to curb hunger

iii) long term solution

i) proper planning to combat

acid condition

promote dryland farms

providing midday catter

MGNREGA

+ give employment

Combating hunger is essential as hunger is not a issue of charity but that of injustice

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

9]

The above case is of cyber fraud that is causing people to lose money. NCRB reported 49% increase in cyber crime in 2022

a) the ethical issues involve.

i) loss of money due to low digital literacy among people.

ii) insufficient target by banks on agents forcing them to adopt wrong mean.

iii) breach of insurance (term and condition) that is respecting the consent

iv) unauthorised consent take and deduction

v) illegal of document breach (Article 21) right to privacy

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को ड्रम दृष्टिगत में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

vi) lack of basic skill of reading among villagers leading them to fall in these trap.

b) option available to SP

2) will report the case and book the agent under the frame IPC-420

Merit

- protect the interest of people
- uphold the law
- satisfaction of doer's the job correctly

Demerit

- fail to the agent

b) do nothing and let the issue die down

c) reporting the case to the bank and higher authority

↳ to prevent further exploitation of people

upholds the rule of law

↑ my integrity maintained



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्जिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

c) My course of action

i) Report the case and file FIR again
for aggravation - causing harm

ii) Reporting the incidence to the

Bank

i) to stop further deduction from
the bank account

ii) consultation with the people -
whether they want to continue
with the insurance scheme.

iii) use of NGO to promote
adult literacy under NIPUN

blazarat scheme

to the adult to prevent
them for further future exploitation

iv) Increase awareness among people.

about the necessity to preserve
and protect confidentiality of
their documents

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या से अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Best mode of Act'c.

- i) Increase awareness among the people of merit of insurance
↳ so they take up the sch.
- ii) custom made policy in keeping with the demand.
- iii) ngo-support to act as link between the people and the bank.
- iv) faster settlement of policy by the Bank in time bound manner.
- v) effective grievance redressed to raise complain.

The above steps will improve the financial inclusion and promote insurance deepening to counter any unfavourable circumstance.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space. यहाँ इस स्थान पर प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ लिखें।

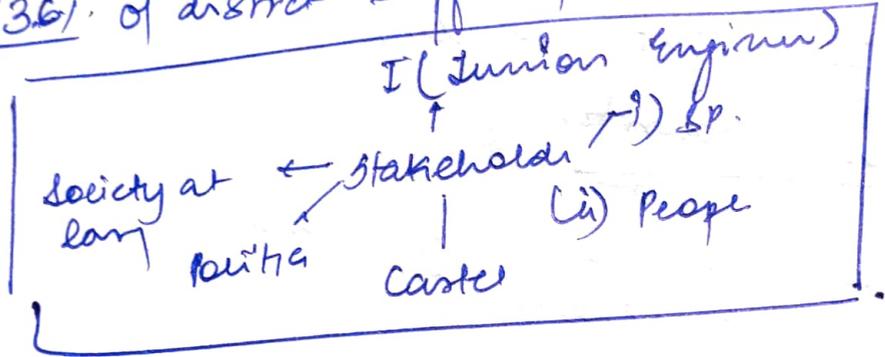
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis. (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

The above case represents the crisis of basic amenities that is faced by the people that is water.

According to Central Water Board, 53% of district suffer from water shortages.



3) option available to me

a) do nothing:
 ↳ but will lead to crisis of conscience.
 ↳ promote corruption
 ↳ people will continue to suffer

b) Report the case to the higher authority.
 ↳ lead to action being taken.
 ↳ solution of the problem.

→ may call upon the wisdom of the politic.
 - less of future promotions



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिन में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

iii) Report the case in the media
↳ will bring the attention of nation
↳ justice will be delivered

b) I will report the case to higher authority.

a) it will lead to necessary step to be taken

b) it is illegal to have any government property
↳ against Fundamental Right

c) uphold the right of people
↳ access to water Article 21

d) it will stop collusion & corruption
↳ Bhopal Committee report

e) access to water
↳ reduce the financial burden on people.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्मिंग में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(i) Promote women to engage in other activities
(According to world bank 66-66 M hours can be saved)

(ii) clean drinking water improve health

c) ethical issue

i) collusion of corruption between the cartel and politics

(ii) against the fundamental rights of right to water (UN Declaration of Human Rights)

(iii) exploitation of people by the rich and powerful (Criminalisation of Politics)

(iv) lack of courage of conviction in the SP

v) giving preference to personal promotion over doing the duty ethically

vi) loss of trust of people in the government, police

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.)
कुछ इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

vi) politician doing politics without principle (Gandhian sh?)

MEASURE TO HANDLE THE CARTEL

- i) monitoris of the pipeline regular
↳ use of technology like CeTV camera, AI to check flow
- ii) improve community particip
a) community policin -
- iii) Regulate the water tanka
↳ registration of their area
↳ monitor the data of which district su.
- iv) Media attention to the issue.
to prevent the politician to protect the Cartel
- v) watershed and rainwater harvest -
to manage the demand.
Implementation of Jal Sevan Mission -
in letter and spirit to address the challenge and improve access to water

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space. प्रश्न संख्या के अनिवार्य रूप से लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Ans 1)

this case is of making someone accountable for the accident that took place.

i) Aqua Tech - government defence firm.

stakeholder → operation officer who lost his life

(ii) project leader

(iv) ethics committee

v) society at large - government

As the ethics officer of Aqua Tech

I will i) establish the committee and interview the people involved in the project.

ii) take help of an expert committee to check whether the

mistake (i) Qualified error

(ii) due to overburden of work by the team leader



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टि में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

iii) psychological analysis to
a) check the mental fatigue
in staff

b) find out about the work
culture

the above process will help me
to analyse the case in dept

'prevent hasty decision making'

- not let the honest suffer

Project manager - for not promoting
good work culture
(overburden of the staff)

- Test team: not detection of the
challenge and mistakes

- Operation team - not double checking
the code before test

- Management team - not giving adequate staff
to complete the project
(ii) negotiating with the government
to gain additional staff

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिन में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Common ethical issues

- i) use of copyrighted data against fee & PR right
- ii) support the bias and stereotypes
 - 1) USA found that the bias was toward the black.
- iii) use of AI to create deepfake; morph image
 - 1) deepfake video of Kashmiri Mandarava
- iv) can promote tension by fabrication of data
- v) can cause loss of job.
According to world Bank 40% jobs are in danger.

Way forward: i) fact checking of Data by AI

- ii) Digital Data Protection to safeguard the privacy
- iii) open software to allow tension to be highlighted.

Hence AI is a double edged sword that need to be used ethically to reap maximum benefit.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Ans 12]

Recently the Odisha Government passed law to combat witchcraft in the state, highlighting the issue of witchcraft accusation on women.

2) Issue involved in above case

i) Law and order problem as women are subjected to the violence

ii) deep ingrained stereotype and prejudice

iii) patriarchal mindset of people to put blame on women

iv) lack of reporting of the case despite frequent occurrence - mishap of justice

v) fundamental right of women, Article 14(2) not recognized

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिफ में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

vi) use of RTE to act as roadblock in combating the social evil.

b) with the limited budget I will allocate the fund to combat witchcraft.

ii) It protect the fundamental rights of women and right to dignity
Articel 14, 21

ii) reduce the tension and promote cohesion
TOLERANCE

iii) use of NGO to raise awareness about the plight of the women
[in media
in village comm.

iv) use of scientific explanation of unexpected events as the major cause of Witchhunting

v) Role modelin - Padma Shri Award from Assam who fought witchcraft.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

1vi) This will help the community at large.

- i) Counter the prejudice
- ii) Improvement of social indicator

g) To tackle the problem of underreporting.

i) It will make the women aware of their legal rights.

ii) Take help from NGO to raise awareness about how to report crime.

iii) Keep the communication channels open so that the women could report.

iv) Take help of IP to build trust in women ~~against~~ about the police and reduce any apprehensions that she might feel.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्जिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

- v) community participation by
increasing knowledge of ev.
- vii) Model police station like of
Jelanyaru - that facilitate
and support women.
- viii) Mission samanthye to
empower women.

As Swami Vivekananda had said
that to judge the progress of society
by the treatment of its women
so just, equal treatment should
be given to all.