

## ESSAY-Test 3 निबन्ध-परिक्षा 3 CSE 2024

कार्यालय के प्रयोग हेतु  
For Office Use

निर्धारित समय: तीन घंटे  
Time Allowed: Three Hours

अधिकतम अंक: 250  
Maximum Marks: 250

### General Instructions

This question-cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet contains 32 pages. Question Paper in detachable form is available at the end of the QCA Booklet which can be taken away by the candidate after examination.

Two blank pages (Page Nos. 31-32) have been provided for rough work.

On receipt of the Booklet, please check that this QCA Booklet does not have any shortcomings, torn or missing pages, etc. If so, get it replaced with a fresh QCA Booklet.

### सामान्य अनुदेश

इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यू० सी० ए०) पुस्तिका में 32 पृष्ठ हैं। प्रश्न-पत्र क्यू० सी० ए० पुस्तिका के अन्त में संलग्न है, जो अलग (वियोज्य) किया जा सकता है और उम्मीदवार परीक्षा के उपरांत अपने साथ ले जा सकते हैं।

रफ़ कार्य के लिए दो खाली पृष्ठ (पृष्ठ सं० 31-32) दिए गए हैं।

पुस्तिका प्राप्त होने पर, कृपया यह जाँच कर लें कि इस क्यू० सी० ए० पुस्तिका में कोई कमी न हो, फटा हुआ पृष्ठ न हो अथवा कोई पृष्ठ गायब न हो इत्यादि। यदि ऐसा हो, तो इसके बदले नई क्यू० सी० ए० पुस्तिका प्राप्त कर लें।

(To be filled by candidate)

All fields mandatory

(Inaccurate/Incomplete information may lead to delay in the evaluation process)

Name of Candidate : DEEPALI MAHTO

Next IAS Roll No. : GSMACT24A1216 Phone No. :

Test Code → TC- 063 Date of Examination : 22/08/2024

Exam Centre : Old Rajinder Nagar  Jaipur  Prayagraj  Online

निरीक्षक के हस्ताक्षर  
Invigilator's Signature

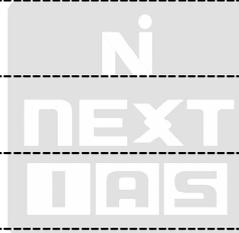
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Student's Queries for the Evaluator (if any write them below)

PLEASE COMMENT ON WHETHER I HAVE WROTE ACCORDING TO DEMANDS IN BOTH THE ESSAY.

Evaluator's response



प्राप्तांक के विवरण (परीक्षक द्वारा भरा जाए) / Marks Details [To be filled by the Examiner(s)]

	निबन्ध विषय सं० Essay Topic No.	अंक Marks	
खण्ड-A Section-A			
खण्ड-B Section-B			
सकल योग / Grand Total			

Your performance vis-a-vis other examinees-

Front Runner	Achiever	Aspirant

**EVALUATOR'S FEEDBACK: ESSAY SECTION A**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b><i>Exemplary</i></b>	<b><i>Good</i></b>	<b><i>Average</i></b>	<b><i>Needs Improvement</i></b>
<b>Understanding</b>				
<b>Coherence</b>				
<b>Lucidity</b>				
<b>Structuring</b>				
<b>Presentation</b>				



<b>Parameters</b>	<b><i>Exemplary</i></b>	<b><i>Good</i></b>	<b><i>Average</i></b>	<b><i>Needs Improvement</i></b>
<b>Understanding</b>				
<b>Coherence</b>				
<b>Lucidity</b>				
<b>Structuring</b>				
<b>Presentation</b>				



**खण्ड—A / Section—A**

उम्मीदवारों को  
इस भाग में  
लिखना मना है।  
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must not  
write on  
this margin**

- Q.1** The art of progress is to preserve order amid change and to preserve change amid order.  
प्रगति की कला, परिवर्तन के बीच व्यवस्था को बनाए रखना और व्यवस्था के बीच परिवर्तन को बनाए रखना है।
- Q.2** The world is a gymnasium where we come to make ourselves strong.  
विश्व एक व्यायामशाला है, जहाँ हम स्वयं को मजबूत बनाने के लिए आते हैं।
- Q.3** The greatest risk is to risk nothing at all.  
सबसे बड़ा जोखिम है कुछ भी जोखिम न उठाना।
- Q.4** The strength of a nation derives from the integrity of home.  
किसी राष्ट्र की शक्ति घर की अखंडता से उत्पन्न होती है।

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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
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उम्मीदवारों को  
इस हार्गिण में  
नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए  
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(Please do not  
write anything  
except the  
question number  
in this space)  
कृपया इस स्थान  
में प्रश्न संख्या के  
अतिरिक्त कुछ  
न लिखें।

## SECTION A

THE ART OF PROGRESS IS TO PRESERVE  
ORDER AMID CHANGE AND TO PRESERVE  
CHANGE AMID ORDER

The pandemic caused due to  
corona virus in 2020 saw  
how the education institutions  
pivoted to digital platform to  
promote education.

which saw the teachers  
adopting technology like zoom  
classes to continue imparting  
education to the children. This  
clearly show how when the  
need arise to promote education,  
a change was brought in the



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कुछा इरु स्थान मे प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए  
Candidates must not write on this margin

form of internet and ed-tech.  
And it also saw how the change to technology was balanced by keeping the order of fixed timetable, breaks and foster interaction through games, to make the transition smooth.

The above incidence shows how to promote progress that was in this case continuity of knowledge, lead to adoption of new tool, so <sup>that</sup> the order is maintained.

In this essay we will see how progress, order and change are two sides of one coin.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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# UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए  
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Maintaining of order in change mean how the values, norms get adapted to the changes while the core system is maintained. How the stability is maintained amid the new challenges that takes place or adoption of new methods, mode and technique without hampering the ~~that~~ progress.

## Preserving order amidst change

Let's start with discussion of how we preserve order amidst the change that take place. It is regulated by the values and moral that an individual possess.



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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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It act as conscience that enables one not to divert from his/hers path. As in case of Gandhiji the ideals of satyagrah enables him to maintain non violent order with evolving nature of struggle from non cooperation movement to Quit India movement.

This has also enabled India to preserve the values of its rich tradition, custom and diversity amidst the globalisation forces that has enabled a new form of glocalisation to emerge. that is adoption of universal values and preserving.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

the traditional values.

Preserving of the order of global free trade without restriction. that promote Laissez faire and enable economic development of all the nations. The institutions like World Bank emerged to maintain order amidst new change. in trade to maintain stability and allow cooperation.

Similarly to protect the values of equality and freedom of speech. in the middle of new technology. like AI, deepfake and internet. New institution like fact check came up. So that the new innovation does not hamper the freedom of expression of people. Maintaining democratic order.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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## Preserving change amid order

Now lets discuss the new changes, challenges that come up and how they are protected in the order.

As we know that change is the only constant and is necessary for development, progress, growth and innovation. So how does it take place in the order of society,

This happens when people start questioning the practices in their surrounding. which was the case of Raja Ravi Verma to question practice of sati in the patriarchal order of society.



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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
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Preservation requires will and real to achieve goal. It enables one to adapt to the change. The strong driving force is required to bring and sustain any new change. Like adapting, LIFE to promote sustainable living.  
Reduce the impact of climate change ~~on~~ in the world.

Now the question arise why this is need to maintain change and order. The change is requires to make the institution to become dynamic and sustain the cross time and space.

It prevents the order of society from becoming rigid, resistant to change.

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अपीदवारों को  
इस हाशिए में  
नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए।  
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innovation in  
adopting to evolving time : which  
enables the society to experiment  
and innovate that leads to progress  
of the individual, nation and  
society.

The balance between change and  
order ~~enables~~ prevent chaos and  
disruption of the fabric of society. that  
promotes coherence and solidarity  
between people. that enables to  
fight evils in the world, that can  
be in various form like terrorism -  
greed, prejudice, stereotypes and  
bias.

### BALANCING ORDER AND CHANGE

Hence it brings us to the next  
topic how do we promote progress  
with order and change.



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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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This balance requires to keep the values and goal as the focal point, and using ethical means to achieve it. As Buddha had prescribed the Madhyam marg mode.

with the right path, right vision and action the changes that will be brought will promote order. Like adopting mixed economy and democratic form of government.

This has also lead to discussion on balancing environmental challenges with economic order. Which has promoted movement away from fossil fuel to green energy

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिश्चित कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए  
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Hence adoption of change is required to maintain social structure and like family, marriage and kinship institutions <sup>to sustain</sup> with changing global order. So that they can perform their primary function of socialisation.

So following of Aristotle's golden mean is required to keep a balance change and order to promote growth of individual, society, nation and world.



GEO POLITICS EFFECTS EVERY COUNTRY,  
WHETHER AT WAR OR AT PEACE

---

Let's start with the story  
of two girls Helen and Nisha. Separated  
by seas but united by a common  
Geopolitics -  
factor. Helen resides in Ukraine,  
that was attacked by the Russian  
forces in 2022. Which caused displacement  
of Helen for safety and security. from her  
home.  
Whereas Nisha lives in India and  
had to migrate from her home  
in city to her village. It was caused  
due her father losing his job. Both  
the girls lost their homes. For one

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It was due to war and for the second  
It was due to increasing unemployment  
due to effect of war on global job  
market.

Hence, in the above story It is  
evident how the policies affect different  
countries, even though separated by  
miles of land and sea. This was caused  
due to geopolitical tensions in  
Eastern Europe having cascading effect  
on countries either in form of  
aggression, conflict & tension or in  
the form of crisis of living, unemployment  
and Inflation.

In this essay we will further  
elaborate on how geopolitical  
policies, action and collaboration affect  
different countries. Whether they  
are at war or at peace.



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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए  
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Let us first look how geopolitics affect countries. "Geopolitics" is nothing but action through cooperation, collaboration and diplomacy taken to further ~~own~~ interests, while maintaining strategic autonomy.

Geopolitics comes into play in various dimensions and spheres, ranging from security, economy, technology to environmental issues, that transcend the geographical boundary of the nation and have effect on the world.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

So lets start with how geopolitics effect the nations in war. we start with the starting story of Russia. Ukraine war that has crossed two-year mark. It was caused due to the passing of resolution of Ukraine to join NATO. That was perceived as threat to Russia on its sovereignty. This ~~per~~ perceived threat by Russia caused war in Eastern Europe, which had cascading effect on the whole world. It lead to breaking up of supply chain of commodity especially wheat. which lead to increased food insecurity in East African nations, calling for FAO to declare food emergency.

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उम्मीदवारों को  
इस हाँगी में  
कहीं लिखना  
चाहिए।  
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Similar case was seen in recent time when the war between 'Israel - Hamas' broke out in early October 2023. which increased already present tensions in the middle east.

The progress made by the Abraham Accord fostered by USA was lost. And it brought the nations to face off each other. It also presented multifaceted challenge. One of the displaced refugee on the neighboring nation of Egypt, Jordan and Syria.

And second of eruption of non state actors like Hamas, Houthis. which added fuel to already present feud and caused the

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red sea crisis.

This also impacted large number of nations as 90% of world trade by volume occurs through sea route. And adoption of alternate route caused increase in time, cost and decrease in global trade affecting nations.

So both the above case shows that how the policies adopted by Russia and Israel had long lasting effect on the nations in term of cost of living crisis, inflation and affecting food and energy security.

As we have seen how geopolitics affect countries in war. now lets discuss how it affect countries in peace.



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Geopolitical strategy can be benovolent and promote growth, coordination, collaboration, promote transparency and trust between countries. which are manifested through various multi-lateral organisation like G20, Quad, NATO and many more.

They act as harbinger of growth and development. And was one of the essential component of globalisation that enabled the world to shrink and promotes communication, commerce and connectivity.

# UPSC

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नहीं लिखना  
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It has also promoted research and peer review in multiple fields. which has led to 4th industrial revolution by promotion of technology transfer and use of internet. that foster better sharing of ideas, news and happening in matter of seconds.

This has enabled to people raise important issues globally. either it be marginalisation of women in Afghanistan or humanitarian crisis of Myanmar. which has enabled people to stand in solidarity with mankind.

which has promoted proliferation of civil service organisation like 6 Doctor like without border or UNSC's peacekeeping forces to promote safety, security and humanitarian assistance.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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# UPSC

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Geopolitics have also enabled to talk about the climate crisis and promoting partnership with nations, so that the roof can be repaired when the sun is shining, through Paris agreement in COP 21 by nationally determined contribution.

This has also lead to establishment of International Solar Alliance with the One sun one world one grid and loss and damage fund, which again reiterates that geopolitics affect the nation in peace by adoption of green energy and creation of green job.

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so, this brings us to the next question.  
of how the geopolitics should be  
determined. should it be based  
on the principle of nation's interest or  
more towards world as society.

As the Indian philosophy state  
Gvasudhera kutumbakan, the principle

of geopolitics should follow one  
world one family approach. It  
should follow the right means, that  
is not to overly concentrated on

self gain like China's debt trap  
policy and should be devoid  
of hidden  
of covets.

this should be on the  
principle of human and environment



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उम्मीदवारों को इस भाग में नही लिखना चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin.

at once. So adopting the ethical means and Utilitarian <sup>method</sup> ~~in nature~~.

That is beneficial for large number of people.

More emphasis should be on soft power that promotes growth of all through culture, religion, music and cuisine rather than war and exploitation.

As gandhiji had said when taking decision think about the most poor and vulnerable in the hillsman. Hence the geopolitics should be guided by similar principle.

As "This is the time to look towards each other,"  
And not away from each other."